

WESTERN CANADA SERVICE CENTRE

THE FORKS NATIONAL HISTORIC  
SITE OF CANADA  
ARCHAEOLOGICAL ARTIFACT CATALOGUE



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CULTURAL RESOURCE SERVICES

WINNIPEG

MANUSCRIPT FOR INTERNAL USE ONLY

## Introduction

This artifact catalogue has been prepared as a guide to the inventory of the Forks artifacts stored at the Western Canada Service Centre in Winnipeg. It is a list of type specimens, or artifact representations of objects that reflect the different time periods and themes of the Forks. These artifacts should also coincide with current Commemorative Integrity Statement that states:

*The Forks is of national historic significance due to its strategic location on the Junction of the Red and Assiniboine Rivers that were part of a vast continental network of water routes. The site's significance derives from its continuous use over time for transportation, trade and settlement. A traditional native stopping place, the Forks was the site of Forts Rouge, Gibraltar and the 2 Forts Garry which witnessed many key events in Western Canadian history.*

The objects in this catalogue are all organized by their function code, a designate that indicates a practical, *functional* category. These function codes are standardized codes for Parks Canada and are *not* limited to time period or site. The artifacts represented are also not in chronological order nor do they reflect all the cultural resources at the Forks. What these artifacts do represent are *certain* time periods, as not all time periods have associated artifacts. Where possible, provenience information and other tangible information about each object is indicated, such as a manufacturers' mark or provenience.

The photographs in this manual were taken with a digital camera and are identified by an artifact catalogue number. The majority of artifacts in the collection were gathered throughout several years of excavation at the Forks. Parks Canada was involved with the archaeology testing program in the summer months of 1984, 1987 and 1988 which tested the areas of Fort Gibraltar I, Fort Gibraltar II, the Railway period occupation and North Point. Parks Canada was also involved with the public archaeology program from 1989 to 1991. For project summaries and descriptions please refer to Downie's *Cumulative Impacts Report* (2002).

Sample of information recorded for items in this catalogue:

A) 21K16G1-2  
B) **button**  
C) single hole  
D) bone

E) PORTION EXTANT:	COMPLETE
F) CHIN SUB-CAT:	CLOTHING FASTENER
G) OBJECT:	BUTTON
H) MATERIAL:	BONE
I) EXCAVATION YEAR:	1988
J) LOT TYPE:	RAILWAY FILL

A) This record line is the provenience designation. An example of how it is read:

21K - Site number (21 refers to the Forks, K refers to Manitoba)  
16 - Operation number - or number of excavated unit.  
G - Sub-operation, a division of the operation.  
1 - Designated layer of excavation within the sub-operation.  
2 - Artifact catalogue number.

B) This record line is the object name, sometimes followed by a qualifier (i.e. pipe, smoking)

C) This record line is a brief free-form object description, which is only 14 characters long

D) This indicates the material that the object is made of.

All the objects in this catalogue were previously analysed immediately after the termination of each field season. Unfortunately, not all information is consistent with each piece. Below is a definition of terms used

in this catalogue. Most definitions are based on the *Parks Canada Archaeology Manual, Vol. 1: Excavation Records System*:

- ◆ Operation - The operation is a subdivision of a site. In the provenience system an operation number identifies it.
- ◆ Lot Type - The operation (above) can also be divided into sub-operations and a lot is a further subdivision of a sub-operation. It is the smallest unit of the system, and consequently corresponds to the most precise level of location or contextual information from an excavation. In this situation, the lot type will usually specify a location, such as cultural fill from an excavated unit. Some of the lots that are represented in this catalogue are:
  - Cultural fill – This lot does not refer to a specific time period. The terms “cultural fill” indicate a cultural level during excavation that separates the lot layer from soil horizons that do not have cultural material. Artifacts labelled as coming from lot “cultural fill” should be assigned a more specific temporal range.
  - Experimental farm refuse – this refers to the experimental farm at The Forks established by Hudson’s Bay in 1836.
  - Railway fill – this refers to the railway period of The Forks which took place between 1888-1988. The Hudson’s Bay Company owned 20 acres of land that was sold to Northern Pacific and Manitoba Railroad in 1888. The land stayed in the possession of these two companies up until 1988 when it was transferred to the Canadian Parks Service and the Forks Renewal Corporation.
  - Fur trade fill – This will be regarded as the contact period between early explorers, fur traders and Native groups. The first visit by a European to The Forks was La Verendrye in 1737, who was invited to the area by the Assiniboine aboriginals. Trade in the area eventually led to settlement by several Metis families who were working as commercial buffalo hunters for the North West Company. The time span for this lot is from 1737-1821.
  - Exploratory trench - Although very little is written on this lot in field notes and reports, this lot designation most likely refers to 1 m by 1 m archaeological test units.
- ◆ Excavation Year - The year the unit was excavated and the item collected.
- ◆ Object – Describes the object and any marks that are found on it.
- ◆ Material – The type of material the object is constructed by.
- ◆ Manufacture – Who made the material object and where (if known)
  - Manufacturing Method – Type of manufacturing process used to create the object
  - Manufacturer’s Mark – Identifier of the manufacturer of the actual object (if identified)
- ◆ Portion Extant – indicates whether or not the object is complete (as opposed to a partial piece or fragment of the object)
- ◆ Condition – This indicates the current condition of the object (i.e. use wear)
- ◆ Comments – Any information that relates to the object, such as how the object was used and when.

The Western Canada Service Centre along with all monetary, lab and technical support initiated this project. The project funded three Archaeological Technologists to do various tasks: a) to upgrade the stored artifacts to collection standards at the Service Centre, b) to update the database information for easy accessibility, and finally, c) to select type specimens for a reference collection. Through the course of the project however, there were a few logistical problems. While reviewing all catalogued material in the database, it was found that a small portion had truncated and this had a spill over effect on catalogued items; numbers did not match the artifact it represented. Therefore, additional time was spent on database clean up rather than research on particular items in the collection. However, this catalogue represents a starting point for the reference collection and the template created here can be updated with ease as new information is processed.



PA-1149E

### Alcohol

21K3D12-1

**flask, liquor**

incomplete; clear  
glass

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade  
and pre-Contact occupations

EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984

LOT TYPE: cultural fill

COMMENTS: This bottle is made of clear glass and is  
flat and oval in cross section and is  
manufactured by a cup bottom mould.  
The marks on this bottle indicate the  
number "23" embossed on the base. The  
finish was applied and tooled after the  
body of the bottle had been made. The  
bottle is most likely a liquor flask (Ebell  
and Priess 1986:45).



PA-1129E

21K37G4-1

**key, spigot**

brass

PORTION EXTANT: complete

CHIN SUB-CAT: ALCOHOL STORAGE

OBJECT: key, spigot

MANUFACTURE METHOD: cast

MATERIAL: yellow

EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988

LOT TYPE: fur trade fill



PA-1148E

21K3D10-1  
**spigot**  
brass

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: ALCOHOL STORAGE  
OBJECT: spigot  
MANUFACTURE MARK: Made by W. Rudder  
MATERIAL: yellow  
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
LOT TYPE: cultural fill  
COMMENTS: The location of the piece indicates that it is likely to be a fur-trade era piece, ca. 19th to early 20th century. The absence of key control facilities may be an intentional alteration to facilitate use. Use is not limited to bottling (Ebell and Priess 1986:9450).



PA-1171E

**Ammunition**  
21K52D1-1  
**cartridge case**  
copper

MATERIAL: composite  
ITEM: cartridge fired  
PORTION: incomplete  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse



PA-1173E

21K52G95-1  
**cartridge case**  
.410 gauge shotgun  
brass

MATERIAL: metal  
ITEM: cartridge  
PORTION: incomplete  
CARTRIDGE STYLE: .410 gauge centre-fire  
CONDITION: broken  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: undefined context



PA-1152E

21K3E3-3  
**shot**  
11mm  
lead (cast)

MATERIAL: not identified  
ITEM: shot  
PORTION: complete  
CONDITION: misshapen  
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
LOT TYPE: excavation volume  
COMMENTS: When this object was cast there was overflow from the casting machine causing a "tail" to form on this piece of shot.



PA-1109E

21K20J2-1  
**shot**  
count= 1270 (4cm)  
lead

ITEM: bullet plug  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: undefined context



PA-1357E

### **Beads**

21K16G12-3

**bead**  
shell

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT  
OBJECT: bead  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: ground  
MATERIAL: shell  
LENGTH (MM): 38  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: natural level



PA-1214E

21K58H3-1

**bead**  
opaque/white/drawn  
glass

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT  
OBJECT: bead  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: tube (drawn)  
MATERIAL: glass  
COLOUR: White  
OPERATION: east-west grid



PA-1159E

21K3M8-2

**bead, trade**  
multi-coloured  
glass

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
LOT TYPE: excavation volume  
COMMENTS: This bead was probably manufactured in Venice. Kidd and Kidd (1970) gave this bead the taxonomic designation WI1b. Two identical specimens of this bead were found in Fort Riviere Tremblante, a North West Company post ca. 1781-98 (K. Karklins quoted in Ebell and Priess 1986:66).



PA-1180E

21K54R9-3

**bead, wirewound**  
Venetian; blue/gold  
glass

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT  
OBJECT: bead  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: wire wound  
MATERIAL: glass  
COLOUR: unidentified colour  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill



PA-1356E

21K17G8-1

**bead, wumpum**  
quahog  
shell (quahog)

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT  
OBJECT: bead  
MATERIAL: glass  
GLASS MANUFACTURE: Ill -new find  
COLOUR: Mauve  
LENGTH (MM): 6  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill  
COMMENTS: From east coast.



PA-1102E

### Clothing Fasteners

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21K18D3-2

**buckle, shoe**  
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FOOTWEAR  
OBJECT: buckle  
MATERIAL: yellow  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill



PA-1229E

21K16G1-2

**button**  
single hole  
bone

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: CLOTHING FASTENER  
OBJECT: button  
MATERIAL: bone  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill



21K16G4-1

**button**  
yellow metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: CLOTHING FASTENER  
OBJECT: button  
MATERIAL: yellow  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill  
COMMENTS: Button marked WARRANTED EXTRA QUALITY on back. Cleaning revealed a ferrous metal core, and shank.



PA-1172E

21K52F1-1

**button**  
two-hole  
metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: CLOTHING FASTENER  
OBJECT: button  
MATERIAL: yellow  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse

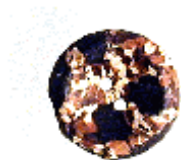


PA-1205E

21K58C5-4

**button**  
incomplete  
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: CLOTHING FASTENER  
OBJECT: button  
MATERIAL: metal  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: railway feature



PA-1209E

21K58D3-4  
**button**  
Bakelite  
plastic

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: material adhering  
CHIN SUB-CAT: CLOTHING FASTENER  
OBJECT: button  
MATERIAL: plastic  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: railway feature



PA-1201E

21K58B9-6  
**button, painted**  
glass

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: use wear  
CHIN SUB-CAT: CLOTHING FASTENER  
OBJECT: button  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: machine-made  
MATERIAL: glass  
COLOUR: polychrome  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill



PA-1182E

21K54U2-2  
**button, shell**  
shell

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: CLOTHING FASTENER  
OBJECT: button  
MATERIAL: shell  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse



PA-1218E

21K63F3-3  
**button, filler**  
complete  
clay with ash

PORTION EXTANT: not identified  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: NOT IDENTIFIED  
OBJECT: unidentified  
MATERIAL: rock/mineral



PA-1198E

21K57G7-1  
**fastener**  
footwear  
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: CLOTHING FASTENER  
OBJECT: hook  
MATERIAL: metal  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill



PA-1130E

### Commerce/Retailing

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21K38D14-1

**coin**  
George III  
yellow metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: CURRENCY  
OBJECT: coin  
PRODUCER: George III  
MARK TYPE: stamped  
ORIGIN: England  
DATES: 1770s-1860s  
NOTES: This 1770s half penny or farthing was legal tender in Canada until the 1860s.  
MATERIAL: yellow  
SOUTH PROVENIENCE: 1770  
WEST PROVENIENCE: 1860  
PERIOD: Fur trade  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill  
COMMENTS: Some writing on head side to the right of forehead appears to be a Roman numeral 3 followed by an "R".



PA-1352E

21K54D6-2

**money cowrie**  
*monetarin moneta*  
shell

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FAUNA  
MATERIAL: shell, fauna  
CLASS: Pelecypoda  
ORDER: Cypraeidae  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill  
COMMENTS: Shell (*monetarin moneta*), Indo Pacific Region



PA-1092E

21K17E7-1

**purse, change**  
incomplete trim  
yellow metal

PORTION EXTANT: not identified  
CHIN SUB-CAT: PERSONAL TOOL  
OBJECT: purse  
MATERIAL: yellow  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill  
COMMENTS: The artifact would appear to be part of the frame or reinforcement edge for a small change purse.



PA-1112E

21K25D1-1

**trade silver**  
white metal

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT  
OBJECT: brooch  
MATERIAL: white  
PERIOD: Fur trade  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: cultural level



PA-1170E

### Construction Nails

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21K51C1-1

**nail**

square, coated

grey metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS  
OBJECT: nail  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: machine cut  
MATERIAL: ferrous metal  
HEAD FORM: rect/square- common  
SHANK FORM: square/rect shank  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse



PA-1175E

21K53K1-2

**nail**

T-head

ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS  
OBJECT: nail  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: wrought  
MATERIAL: ferrous metal  
HEAD FORM: flat T-head  
SHANK FORM: square/rect shank  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse



PA-1176E

21K54D1-1  
**nail**  
L-head  
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS  
OBJECT: nail  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: machine cut  
MATERIAL: ferrous metal  
HEAD FORM: flat L-head  
SHANK FORM: square/rect shank  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse



PA-1178E

21K54G1-1  
**nail**  
doghead  
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS  
OBJECT: nail  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: wrought  
MATERIAL: ferrous metal  
HEAD FORM: doghead - large  
SHANK FORM: square/rect shank  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse



PA-1179E

21K54J1-1  
**nail**  
square, clasp head  
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS  
OBJECT: nail  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: wrought  
MATERIAL: ferrous metal  
HEAD FORM: clasp head - normal  
SHANK FORM: square/rect shank  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse



PA-1184E

21K55U3-1

**nail**  
wrought clasp  
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS  
OBJECT: nail  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: wrought  
MATERIAL: ferrous metal  
HEAD FORM: clasp head - normal  
SHANK FORM: square/rect shank  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse



PA-1211E

21K58G13-1

**nail**  
wrought, rosehead  
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS  
OBJECT: nail  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: wrought  
MATERIAL: ferrous metal  
HEAD FORM: rosehead - large  
SHANK FORM: square/rect shank  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: fur trade feature



PA-1190E

21K56T4-1

**nail, drawn**  
triangular  
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS  
OBJECT: nail  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: machine made  
SHANK FORM: triangular shank  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse



PA-1120E

21K32G1-2

**spike, railway**  
conserved, complete  
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS  
OBJECT: nail  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: other  
MATERIAL: ferrous metal  
HEAD FORM: railway spike head  
LENGTH (MM): 159  
PERIOD: Railway  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill



PA-1355E

### Fauna

21K58B6-3

**vertebrae, fish**  
fauna

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: other  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FAUNA  
OBJECT: bone  
OBJECT VARIETY: vertebra  
MATERIAL: bone  
CLASS: Fish  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse



PA-1113E

### Fishing

21K25G2-1

**fishhook**  
made from pin  
white metal

MATERIAL: white metal  
MANUFACTURE: machine made  
PORTION: complete  
CONDITION: altered  
CONDITION: misshapen  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: cultural level  
COMMENTS: Fish hook from a straight pin





21K4B12-2

**needle, netting**  
bone

MATERIAL: bone  
 MANUFACTURE: ground  
 MANUFACTURE: other  
 PORTION: incomplete  
 USE WEAR: edge, end, surface  
 CONDITION: fragmented  
 CONDITION: weathered  
 OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I, fur trading post  
 COMMENTS: This is a handmade needle made of bone. It tapers to a point and is broken across the eye. It is made from a thin walled mammal or bird bone.

PA-1167E



21K38E14-1

**needle, netting**  
snowshoe  
bone

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
 CHIN SUB-CAT: FISHING  
 OBJECT: awl  
 MATERIAL: bone  
 NATURE OF TOOL: polished  
 EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
 LOT TYPE: fur trade fill

PA-1354E



**Food Preparation**

21K10C1-27

**bottle**  
neck/shoulder  
stoneware

PORTION EXTANT: neck/shoulder/body  
 CHIN SUB-CAT: UNIDENTIFIED CONTAINER  
 OBJECT: bottle  
 OBJECT VARIETY: not identified  
 WARE TYPE: stoneware  
 DECORATIVE METHOD: slipped exterior  
 DECORATIVE METHOD: glazed exterior  
 OPERATION: riverbank, construction mitigation  
 SUB-OPERATION: promenade to amphitheatre  
 EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988

PA-1235E



PA-1169E

21K50A99-3

**cleaver**  
incomplete  
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: UTENSIL  
OBJECT: cleaver  
MATERIAL: ferrous  
PERIOD: Post-fur trade  
OPERATION: railroad fill  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989  
LOT TYPE: railway fill



PA-1091E

21K17E1-3

**container**  
body; Derbyshire  
stoneware

WARE TYPE: Derbyshire  
PORTION: neck/shoulder/body  
DECORATION: glazed exterior  
CONDITION: broken  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: undefined context



PA-1118E

21K30G4-5

**container**  
body; Fulham-Lambeth  
stoneware

WARE TYPE: Fulham/Lambeth  
PORTION: neck/shoulder/body  
DECORATION: glazed exterior  
CONDITION: broken  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill



PA-1116E

21K27J1-1

**jar**  
rim; Fulham/Lambeth  
stoneware

PORTION EXTANT: rim  
CHIN SUB-CAT: UNIDENTIFIED CONTAINER  
OBJECT: jar  
OBJECT VARIETY: not identified  
WARE TYPE: Fulham/Lambeth  
DECORATIVE METHOD: glazed in/exterior  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: cultural level



PA-1099E

21K17G4-2

**jar, condiment**  
rim and body  
creamware

PORTION EXTANT: rim  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FOOD STORAGE  
OBJECT: jar  
OBJECT VARIETY: condiments/spices  
WARE TYPE: creamware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: plain  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill



PA-1220E

21K64E5-2

**knife**  
blade  
ferrous

EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: fur trade feature



PA-1139E

21K3A2-1

**knife, butcher**  
conserved w/rivets  
ferrous

MATERIAL: ferrous metal  
MANUFACTURE: machine cut  
PORTION: incomplete  
CONDITION: corroded/oxidized  
CONDITION: material adhering  
CONDITION: other  
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade  
and pre-Contact occupations  
SUB-OPERATION: exploratory trench  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984



PA-1349E

21K3G11-2

**pot**  
rim sherd, Blackduck  
local clay

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade  
and pre-Contact occupations

EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984

LOT TYPE: excavation volume

COMMENTS: This piece of pottery was found in the  
Fort Gibraltar II area (pre-Contact  
operation). The piece shows internal  
horizontal brushing and there are thumb  
prints on the punctate bases inside the  
neck. Radiocarbon dates obtained from  
charcoal associated with the vessel are  
AD 510 and AD 725. The large sigma  
value for these dates make them  
somewhat suspect (Ebell and Priess  
1986:41).



PA-1232E

### Food Serving

21K10C1-19

**bowl, soup**  
Duraline  
white earthenware

PORTION EXTANT: complete

CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE

OBJECT: bowl

MANUFACTURER: Grindley Hotelware Co. Ltd.

MARK TYPE: transfer printed

ORIGIN: England

DATES: post-1946

WARE TYPE: fine earthenware

DECORATIVE METHOD: coloured glaze(s)

OPERATION: riverbank, construction mitigation

SUB-OPERATION: promenade to amphitheatre

EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988

COMMENTS: Transfer-printed base mark is  
"DURALINE"/SUPER/VITRIFIED/GRINDL  
EY/HOTELWARE CO./ENGLAND/CN  
67/...



PA-1137E

21K3A1-4

**cup**  
lithographed/gilded  
bone china

PORTION EXTANT: rim  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: cup/mug  
PRODUCER MARK: Lithograph & Gilded  
WARE TYPE: bone china  
DECORATIVE METHOD: lithographed  
DECORATIVE METHOD: gilded  
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade  
and pre-Contact occupations  
exploratory trench  
SUB-OPERATION:  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984



PA-1110E

21K21D4-1

**cup**  
lithographed/gilded  
bone china

PORTION EXTANT: neck/shoulder/body  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: holloware  
PRODUCER MARK: Lithograph & Gilded  
WARE TYPE: bone china  
DECORATIVE METHOD: lithographed  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: artifact/artifact cluster



PA-1163E

21K40F3-2

**cup**  
unidentified fibre-like  
white earthenware

PORTION EXTANT: rim  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: cup/mug  
PATTERN: fibre-like  
DATES: 1800-1850?  
NOTES: Pattern not found in surviving Minton pattern books for first half of the 19th century, but found on a child's tea set attributed to Minton. Coysh and Henrywood illustrate a similar pattern on miniature ware which bears the impressed makers mark of Harding, dating ca. 1862-72 .  
WARE TYPE: white earthenware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: underglaze painted  
DECORATIVE METHOD: underglaze painted  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill  
COMMENTS: Printed with green sheet pattern on both exterior and interior. Overglaze red 'dots'. Pattern illustrated in Moulder, E. (1989).



PA-1188E

21K56H4-1

**cup**  
handle  
metal

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: NOT IDENTIFIED  
OBJECT: unidentified  
MATERIAL: metal  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse



PA-1215E

21K5A1-1

**cup, tea**

mk: Canadian Northern  
hotelware

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: cup/mug  
PATTERN: Canadian Northern logo  
DATES: ca. 1899-1922  
NOTES: Date reflects years of operation of  
Canadian Northern.  
WARE TYPE: white earthenware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: underglaze painted  
OPERATION: The Forks Hearth Site, trenches north of  
Fort Gibraltar II  
SUB-OPERATION: backhoe test trench  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
LOT TYPE: undefined context



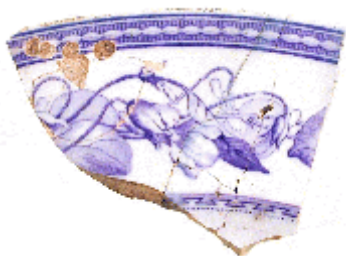
PA-1090E

21K17E1-2

**flatware**

rim  
bone china

PORTION EXTANT: rim  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: flatware  
WARE TYPE: bone china  
DECORATIVE METHOD: overglaze painted  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: undefined context



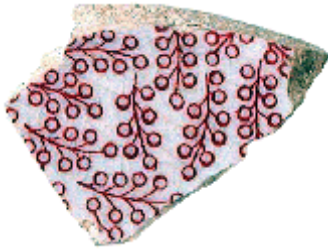
PA-1094E

21K17F1-3

**flatware**

rim; Copeland(violet)  
white earthenware

PORTION EXTANT: rim  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: plate  
PATTERN: Violet  
MANUFACTURER: Copeland?  
ORIGIN: England  
DATES: pre-1867-1900s  
WARE TYPE: white earthenware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: underglaze painted  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill  
COMMENTS: Violet pattern.



PA-1134E

21K38F10-1

**flatware**

base; unidentified spring

pearlware

PORTION EXTANT: foot  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: flatware  
PATTERN: sprig-like  
DATES: ca. 1780-1830  
ware type: pearlware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: underglaze painted  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill



PA-1144E

21K3A7-6

**fork, table**

incised bone handle

bone; ferrous

MATERIAL: metal, bone  
MANUFACTURE: machine cut  
PORTION: complete  
CONDITION: corroded/oxidized  
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade  
and pre-Contact occupations  
SUB-OPERATION: exploratory trench  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
COMMENTS: Handle scales are plain.





PA-1068E

21K3A2-2

**holloware**  
base  
pearlware

PORTION EXTANT: base  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: holloware  
PRODUCER MARK: "Elephant boy"  
WARE TYPE: pearlware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: underglaze painted  
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
SUB-OPERATION: exploratory trench  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
COMMENTS: Interior edge of the bottom of the plate is fluted in low relief. Glazed surface shows an "orange peel" texture. The bottom is scratched from use. Transfer print has an "elephant" motif. This pieces is an example of a Chinoise pattern. It is blue underglaze transfer print (Ebell and Priess 1986).



PA-1146E

21K3C1-1

**holloware**  
base  
pearlware

PORTION EXTANT: neck/shoulder/body  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: bowl  
PATTERN: Siberian Scene  
MANUFACTURER: Davenport  
ORIGIN: England  
DATES: ca. 1800-1820  
WARE TYPE: pearlware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: underglaze painted  
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
LOT TYPE: cultural fill  
COMMENTS: Decorative method: Blue underglaze transfer print (Ebell and Priess 1986). Pattern/Date: Arctic Scenes (Coyish and Henrywood 1982:125).



PA-1226E

21K9C1-3

**holloware**

base; hotelware  
vitrified white earthenware

PORTION EXTANT: base  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: unidentified  
MANUFACTURER: John Maddock & Sons Ltd.  
MARK TYPE: transfer printed  
ORIGIN: England  
DATES: 1896-  
WARE TYPE: fine earthenware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: underglaze painted  
OPERATION: North Point, construction mitigation  
SUB-OPERATION: disturbed surface



PA-1234E

21K10C1-23

**holloware**

rim; hotelware  
vitrified white earthenware

PORTION EXTANT: rim  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: holloware  
WARE TYPE: fine earthenware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: underglaze painted  
OPERATION: riverbank, construction mitigation  
SUB-OPERATION: promenade to amphitheatre  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
COMMENTS: It has a hotel ware type pattern.



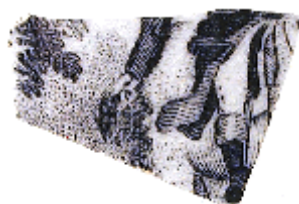
PA-1095E

21K17F1-7

**holloware**

rim; sponged & paint  
pearlware

PORTION EXTANT: neck/shoulder/body  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: holloware  
WARE TYPE: pearlware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: sponged  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill



PA-1121E

21K35E1-1

**holloware**  
body; Wellington  
white earthenware

PORTION EXTANT: neck/shoulder/body  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: holloware  
PATTERN: Wellington-like  
WARE TYPE: white earthenware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: underglaze painted  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill



PA-1119E

21K30H7-1

**kettle**  
scrap; maybe a pot?  
yellow metal

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: re-use  
CHIN SUB-CAT: METAL WORKING  
OBJECT: metal, fragment  
MATERIAL: yellow  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill

COMMENTS: The metal scrap appears to have come from an expended kettle or pot. It appears to have been cut with shears and probably represents small-scale metal working (e.g., the manufacturing of spangles and tinklers).



PA-1143E

21K3A7-5

**knife**  
handle; incised  
bone; ferrous

MATERIAL: bone  
MATERIAL: metal  
PORTION: incomplete  
CONDITION: broken  
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
SUB-OPERATION: exploratory trench  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984

COMMENTS: Handle is incised with a spiral design (Ebell and Priess 1986).



PA-1101E

21K18D1-1

**plate**  
willow  
white earthenware

PORTION EXTANT: neck/shoulder/body  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: plate  
PATTERN: Willow  
DATES: ca. 1780s-  
ware type: white earthenware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: underglaze painted  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill



PA-1183E

21K54X3-1

**plate, base**  
w/lion mark? Meakin?  
white ironstone

OPERATION: east-west grid



PA-1253E

### Food Storage

---

21K3A1-10

**bottle, milk**  
glass, clear

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
SUB-OPERATION: exploratory trench  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
COMMENTS: Embossed label reads WORKERS' AND FARMERS' CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATION LIMITED. Established in 1925 (Ebell and Priess 1986:46).



PA-1252E

21K10C1-7  
**bottle, soda**  
complete  
glass

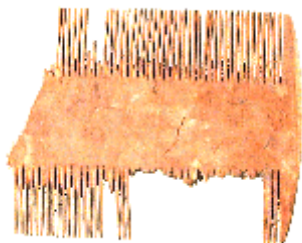
PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: SWEET STORAGE  
OBJECT: bottle  
OBJECT VARIETY: soft drink/mineral w  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: cup bottom mould  
MATERIAL: glass  
COLOUR: green/yellow  
OPERATION: riverbank, construction mitigation  
SUB-OPERATION: promenade to amphitheatre  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
COMMENTS: Complete torpedo bottle.



PA-1131E

21K38E1-2  
**holloware**  
pearlware

PORTION EXTANT: base  
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE  
OBJECT: holloware  
PRODUCER MARK: Unidentified Hearts & Floral  
WARE TYPE: white earthenware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: underglaze painted  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: undefined context



PA-1254E

### Grooming

21K3A7-4  
**comb**  
fine toothed  
bone

---

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade  
and pre-Contact occupations  
SUB-OPERATION: exploratory trench  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
COMMENTS: This bone comb was found in the Fort  
Gibraltar II area, historic refuse pit no. 1  
(fill).



PA-1196E

## Hardware

---

21K57C7-1

**doorknob**  
white glass  
glass

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: HARDWARE  
OBJECT: door knob  
MATERIAL: glass  
COLOUR: opaque white  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill



PA-1128E

21K37D16-6

**drawer pull part**  
yellow metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FURNITURE  
OBJECT: drawer pull  
MATERIAL: yellow  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill



PA-1164E

21K40G3-1

**electrical part**  
connector  
yellow metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: NOT IDENTIFIED  
OBJECT: electrical item  
MATERIAL: yellow  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: cultural level



PA-1093E

21K17F1-1

**handle, drawer**

complete

nickle; yellow/white

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FURNITURE  
OBJECT: drawer pull  
MATERIAL: composite metal  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill  
COMMENTS: Plating is most likely nickle.



PA-1204E

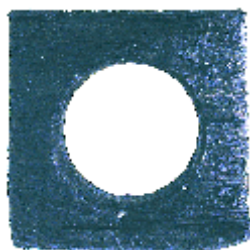
21K58C5-1

**latch bar**

door

ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
OBJECT: latch  
MATERIAL: ferrous  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: railway feature



PA-1206E

**Hardware Fasteners**

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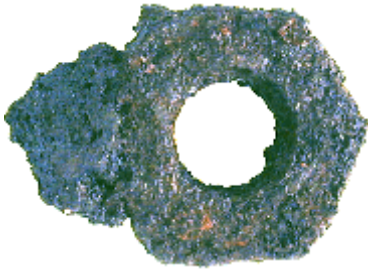
21K58D1-1

**nut**

square

ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS  
OBJECT: nut, fastener  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: machine made  
MATERIAL: ferrous  
HEAD FORM: square/rectangular  
HEAD FORM: chamfered  
SHANK FORM: threaded  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: cultural level



PA-1219E

21K64E2-3

**nut**  
hexagonal  
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized  
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS  
OBJECT: nut, fastener  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: machine made  
MATERIAL: ferrous  
HEAD FORM: hexagonal  
HEAD FORM: perforated  
SHANK FORM: threaded  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse



PA-1223E

### Hunting Tools

21K66B11-1

**gun, trigger guard**  
mk "R" with crown  
copper alloy

MANUFACTURE: not identified



PA-1089E

21K17E1-1

**gunflint**  
chalcedony

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: HUNTING  
OBJECT: flint  
MATERIAL: other  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: undefined context



PA-1177E

21K54D6-1

**gunflint**  
chalcedony

MATERIAL: other  
MANUFACTURE: other  
ITEM: flint  
PORTION: complete  
CONDITION: use-wear  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill





PA-1150E

21K3E3-1

**plate, lock**  
with flash pan  
ferrous

MATERIAL: ferrous metal  
MANUFACTURE: not identified  
ITEM: lock plate  
PORTION: incomplete  
CONDITION: mis-shaped  
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade  
and pre-Contact occupations  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
LOT TYPE: excavation volume  
COMMENTS: Corrosion on this pieces was so  
extensive that it is not possible to  
determine a more specific model of  
flintlock.



PA-1158E

21K3M8-1

**point, projectile**  
ferrous

MATERIAL: ferrous metal  
MANUFACTURE: wrought  
PORTION: complete  
CONDITION: cut/snapped  
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade  
and pre-Contact occupations  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
LOT TYPE: excavation volume



PA-1168E

21K4S3-1

**point, projectile**  
ferrous

MATERIAL: ferrous metal  
MANUFACTURE: wrought  
PORTION: complete  
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I, fur trading post



PA-1351E

21K26H2-1

**point, projectile**  
cathead chert

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: HUNTING  
OBJECT: projectile point  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: flaked  
MATERIAL: Selkirk chert  
MAX SIZE (MM): 26  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: cultural level  
COMMENTS: Triangular point associated with fur trade component.



PA-1361E

21K27K1-1

**point, projectile**  
copper

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: HUNTING  
OBJECT: projectile point  
MATERIAL: yellow  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: cultural level  
COMMENTS: Possibly manufactured from kettle scrap.



PA-1162E

21K40F3-1

**point, projectile**  
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: HUNTING  
OBJECT: projectile point  
MATERIAL: ferrous  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill



PA-1140E

21K3A7-1  
**ramrod, guide**  
 mk: "VII"  
 yellow metal

MATERIAL: ferrous metal  
 MANUFACTURE: not identified  
 ITEM: ram rod  
 PORTION: complete  
 CONDITION: other  
 OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
 SUB-OPERATION: exploratory trench  
 EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
 COMMENTS: As discussed by Darling (1970), the long forward ramrod guide with trumpet mouth was introduced to accommodate a steel ramrod and became standard on British military muskets during the 1750's. This type of forward guide continued in use through a number of patterns of musket into the early 19th century. The presence of an item of furniture from a military musket is noteworthy in a fur-trade context (Ebell and Preiss 1986).



PA-1353E

21K30G14-1  
**spear**  
 point, barbed  
 bone

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
 CHIN SUB-CAT: FISHING  
 OBJECT: fish spear  
 MANUFACTURE METHOD: polished  
 MATERIAL: bone  
 EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
 LOT TYPE: railway fill



PA-1236E

### Illumination & Power

21K16F1-1

**chimney, lamp**  
rim part  
glass

PORTION EXTANT: rim  
CHIN SUB-CAT: PORTABLE ILLUMINATION  
OBJECT: lamp chimney  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: not identified  
MATERIAL: glass  
COLOUR: manganese  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: cultural level

21K4A1-1

**insulator**  
mk. "1974"  
ceramic

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I, fur trading post  
SUB-OPERATION: fill removed by backhoe



PA-1249E

21K3A1-8

**lamp**  
body fragment  
glass

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
SUB-OPERATION: exploratory trench  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
COMMENTS: This piece of clear, moulded, blown glass is a lamp body fragment. It has an embossed stylized "CNX" and "Made in the USA". The extant rim is ground and the shape is spherical. This may have been a signal light or lantern globe (Ebell and Priess 1986:50).



PA-1138E



PA-1203E

21K58C4-1  
**lamp**  
deflector  
brass

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: LIGHTING  
OBJECT: wick holder  
MATERIAL: metal  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: railway feature



PA-1207E

21K58D2-1  
**lamp**  
collar; wick lamp  
brass

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: NOT IDENTIFIED  
OBJECT: ring  
MATERIAL: copper  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: railway feature



PA-1181E

### Information & Communication

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21K54S1-2  
**pencil**  
graphite  
wood/graphite

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: use wear  
CHIN SUB-CAT: WRITTEN COMMUNICATION  
OBJECT: pencil  
MATERIAL: other  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: railway fill



PA-1195E

### Items Not Classified

---

21K57C4-2

**unknown**

decorative item

pewter

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: NOT IDENTIFIED  
OBJECT: unidentified  
MATERIAL: composite metal  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: railway feature



PA-1106E

### Land Transport

---

21K19E1-9

**spring, spiral**

railway

ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: VEHICLE TRANSPORT  
OBJECT: spring  
MATERIAL: ferrous  
PERIOD: Railway  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill



PA-1122E

### Leather & Bark Working

---

21K35F11-1

**biface**

Knife River Flint

lithic

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: UTENSIL  
OBJECT: biface, fine  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: flaked  
MATERIAL: Knife River flint  
MAX SIZE (MM): 26  
: 4x sub-unit  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: natural level



PA-1123E

21K35G25-1

**endscraper**  
Knife River Flint  
lithic

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: UTENSIL  
OBJECT: scraper  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: flaked  
MATERIAL: Knife River flint  
USE WEAR: observable use wear  
: 2x sub-unit  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: cultural level



PA-1133E

21K38E7-8

**scraper, hide**  
used for softening?  
gneiss

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: UTENSIL  
OBJECT: hammer  
MATERIAL: schist/gneiss  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill



PA-1154E

21K3H19-1

**uniface**  
cortex present  
chalcedony

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade  
and pre-Contact occupations  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
LOT TYPE: excavation volume



PA-1127E

### Machinery

---

21K36F11-1

**unidentified**

mechanical part?

ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: NOT IDENTIFIED  
OBJECT: unidentified  
MATERIAL: ferrous  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: cultural level  
COMMENTS: Composition of artifact is most likely cast iron, may have been in fire.



PA-1145E

### Metalworking

---

21K3A7-7

**awl**

wrought staple/haft?

ferrous

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
SUB-OPERATION: exploratory trench  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984



PA-1191E

21K57A1-1

**file**

ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: HARDWARE  
OBJECT: file  
MATERIAL: ferrous  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse





PA-1193E

### Packing & Storing

---

21K57C4-1

**padlock**  
mk "US"  
metallic

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: HARDWARE  
OBJECT: lock part  
MATERIAL: metal  
PERIOD: Railway  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: railway feature



PA-1108E

### Pastimes

---

21K20G13-1

**piece, game**  
bone

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: GAMES  
OBJECT: game/gaming piece  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: polished  
MATERIAL: bone  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: cultural level



PA-1199E

21K57Q4-1

**piece, game**  
or pipe fragment  
green/grey soapstone

CHIN SUB-CAT: FAUNA  
MATERIAL: bone  
SAMPLING UNIT: 12x sub-unit  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: cultural level



21K3A7-3  
**whistle**  
ivory

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
 SUB-OPERATION: exploratory trench  
 EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
 COMMENTS: This artifact has been turned on a lathe. The end opposite the embouchure is treaded. The threads are not evenly cut and show a somewhat less skilful manufacture than the rest of the artifact. Presence and appearance of threading suggests attachment of another component to the object (Ebell and Pries 1986:86).

PA-1142E



**Personal Adornment**

21K4B12-1  
**hairpipe**  
bone

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I, fur trading post  
 COMMENTS: This artifact has a hole drilled in each end and a hole in the side near each end at 90 degrees to each other, that intersect the end holes. Function is unknown. The holes may have been used to sew the item to a garment as an ornament but since the holes in the side are not on the same line, this does not appear to be a strong possibility.

PA-1358E



21K17G4-1  
**jewellery**  
unidentified  
yellow metal

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
 CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT  
 OBJECT: swivel  
 MATERIAL: yellow  
 EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
 LOT TYPE: fur trade fill

PA-1098E



PA-1359E

21K24F4-1

**pendant**

pos. black bear claw  
bone

PORTION EXTANT: fragment  
CHIN SUB-CAT: Jewellery ADORNMENT  
OBJECT: ornament  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: drilled  
MATERIAL: bone  
USE WEAR: edged  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway feature



PA-1362E

21K57Q4-3

**pendant**

turtle effigy?  
grey metal

PORTION EXTANT: not identified  
CHIN SUB-CAT: NOT IDENTIFIED  
MATERIAL: composite metal  
OPERATION: east-west grid



PA-1187E

21K56G12-1

**ring, finger**

Jesuit mk. "FI"  
brass

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT  
OBJECT: ring  
MATERIAL: composite metal  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: fur trade feature

21K3M7-2

**ring, finger**  
silver



OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations

EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984

LOT TYPE: excavation volume

PA-1157E

21K57E5-1

**ring, finger**  
Jesuit mk. "M"  
brass



PA-1197E

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: Jewellery ADORNMENT  
OBJECT: ring  
MATERIAL: composite metal  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: natural level  
COMMENTS:

A total of five Jesuit rings were found during the public archaeology program at the Forks. Most of the rings that were found in this collection date to the mid 17th and 18th century and are associated with North American sites of French occupation, origin or influence. As unique as these finds are, little is known regarding the importance of these rings. Historic documents indicate pupils in 17th century missions were rewarded with brass rings if they were able to correctly repeat Bible lessons. Ironically, very few rings have been found in associated with religious structures or features (Thompson 1991:7). What is known about these rings is that by 1760, the manufacture and distribution of these rings stopped (Cleland 1972:202). Some evidence from historic sites indicates that these rings by the 18th century had become trade items, primarily (Thompson 1991:7)



PA-1212E

21K58G13-2

**ring, finger**

Jesuit mk. "D"

brass

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: Jewellery ADORNMENT  
OBJECT: ring  
MATERIAL: composite metal  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: fur trade feature  
COMMENTS:

The rings found in this catalogue are typical Jesuit rings of later design. All rings are made of brass with their faces ranging from 14 mm to 10 mm wide and 10 mm to 8 mm in height. Some faces are octagonal while one is heart-shaped. The French, who had occupied Fort Rough from 1738-1739 may have introduced the rings to the Forks sometime before the construction of Fort Gibraltar I (Thompson 1991:7-8).



PA-1213E

21K58G13-3

**ring, finger**

Jesuit mk. "N"

brass

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: Jewellery ADORNMENT  
OBJECT: ring  
MATERIAL: composite metal  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: fur trade feature



PA-1360E

21K30F9-1

**spangle**  
"trade silver"  
copper

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: Jewellery ADORNMENT  
OBJECT: spangle  
MATERIAL: yellow  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill  
COMMENTS: Composition is copper which has most likely been rolled out and stamped indicated by sheering mark on edges. Folding on top edges indicated that these were the first of roll to be processed.



PA-1161E

21K3Y1-1

**tinkler**  
copper

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
SUB-OPERATION: unknown provenience



PA-1115E

21K27E2-1

**tinkler**  
yellow metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT  
OBJECT: tinkler  
MATERIAL: yellow  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: cultural level



PA-1251E

### Personal Medical

---

21K100A1-1

**bottle, medicine**

"Dr. Agnew's...heart"

glass

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: PHARMACEUTICAL MEDICINE  
OBJECT: bottle  
OBJECT VARIETY: medicine  
MATERIAL: glass  
COLOUR: colourless  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: railway feature



PA-1111E

21K23G1-1

**vial**

lead glass

PORTION EXTANT: finish  
CHIN SUB-CAT: GROUP MEDICAL CONTAINER  
OBJECT: vial  
OBJECT VARIETY: not identified  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: mould blown  
MATERIAL: glass  
COLOUR: lead glass  
PERIOD: Fur trade  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: cultural level

### Plant Husbandry

---

21K58C5-9

**shovel handle**

ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: PERSONAL TOOL  
OBJECT: shovel  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: cast  
MATERIAL: ferrous  
PERIOD: Railway  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: railway feature



PA-1104E

### Pocket Tools & Accessories

---

21K19D1-1

**knife, pen**  
handle  
bone & metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: CUTLERY  
OBJECT: knife  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: incised  
MATERIAL: bone  
NATURE OF TOOL: other  
PERIOD: Fur trade  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill



PA-1222E

### Sanitation & Waste Disposal

---

21K65E94-1

**pipe, sewer**  
fragments  
backed clay

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: WASTE CONTAINER  
OBJECT: sewer pipe  
WARE TYPE: coarse earthenware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: glazed in/exterior



PA-1231E

21K10C1-11

**pot, chamber**  
rim; incomplete  
vitrified white earthenware

PORTION EXTANT: rim  
CHIN SUB-CAT: WASTE CONTAINER  
OBJECT: chamber pot  
WARE TYPE: white earthenware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: plain  
OPERATION: riverbank, construction mitigation  
SUB-OPERATION: promenade to amphitheatre  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988



PA-1103E

### Scientific Investigation

---

21K18G1-1

**ruler, folding**  
measuring instrument  
copper





PA-1165E

## Sewing & Textile Working

---

21K41G8-1

**bobbin**  
lace  
bone

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: SEWING  
OBJECT: bobbin lace  
MATERIAL: bone  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: cultural level



PA-1097E

21K17F7-2

**hook and eye**  
dress  
yellow metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: CLOTHING FASTENER  
OBJECT: hook eye  
MATERIAL: yellow  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill



PA-1186E

21K56D1-1

**needle**  
metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: SEWING  
OBJECT: needle  
MATERIAL: ferrous  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse



PA-1174E

21K53C1-1

**pin, straight**  
complete  
metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: SEWING  
OBJECT: pin  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: drawn  
MATERIAL: ferrous  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989  
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse



PA-1156E

21K3M1-1

**scissors**  
incomplete, conserved  
ferrous

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade  
and pre-Contact occupations  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
LOT TYPE: cultural fill



PA-1241E

21K16G8-1

**scissors**  
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: HOUSEHOLD TOOL  
OBJECT: scissors  
MATERIAL: ferrous  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988



PA-1132E

21K38E7-3

**thimble/tinkler**  
yellow metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
 CONDITION: re-use  
 CHIN SUB-CAT: Jewellery ADORNMENT  
 OBJECT: tinkler  
 MATERIAL: yellow  
 EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
 LOT TYPE: fur trade fill  
 COMMENTS: The side indentations on the top of this thimble are in a square lattice pattern (Ebell and Priess 1986:110). This thimble is very small and appears as though it was perforated and pinched to make a tinkle cone. This item shows secondary use.



PA-1200E

**Structural Material**

21K58B3-1

**brick, repressed**  
"...N/Mo."  
ceramic

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
 CHIN SUB-CAT: STRUCTURE  
 OBJECT: brick  
 MANUFACTURE MARK: FULTON, MO.  
 WARE TYPE: ceramic  
 OPERATION: east-west grid  
 EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
 LOT TYPE: railway feature



PA-1210E

21K58D4-2

**brick, soft mud sandstruck**  
soft mud, sandstruck  
ceramic

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
 CHIN SUB-CAT: STRUCTURE  
 OBJECT: brick  
 WARE TYPE: ceramic  
 OPERATION: east-west grid  
 EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
 LOT TYPE: fur trade fill



PA-1202E

21K58C3-1

**brick, repressed**  
"Fulto..."  
ceramic

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: STRUCTURE  
OBJECT: brick  
MANUFACTURE MARK: FULTON, MO.  
WARE TYPE: ceramic  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: railway feature



PA-1221E

21K64F4-1

**mortar**

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete  
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize  
CHIN SUB-CAT: STRUCTURE  
MATERIAL: plaster/mortar  
WEIGHT (GM): 19  
PERIOD: Fur trade  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill



PA-1230E

### Sweets & Indulgences

21K10C1-10

**bottle, pop**  
ginger beer  
stoneware

PORTION EXTANT: base  
CHIN SUB-CAT: SWEET STORAGE  
OBJECT: bottle  
OBJECT VARIETY: soft drink/mineral w  
TRADE NAME: King's Old Country Stone Ginger Beer  
PRODUCER: Douglas & King Ltd.  
MARK TYPE: stamped?  
ORIGIN: Winnipeg, Manitoba  
DATES: 1923-1930  
WARE TYPE: stoneware  
DECORATIVE METHOD: slipped in/exterior  
DECORATIVE METHOD: glazed in/exterior  
OPERATION: riverbank, construction mitigation  
SUB-OPERATION: promenade to amphitheatre  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
COMMENTS: KING'S/OLD COUNTRY/STONE/GINGER BEER, manufactured by Douglas and King, Winnipeg.



PA-1233E

21K10C1-20

**bottle, soda**  
complete w/mark  
glass

PORTION EXTANT: complete  
CHIN SUB-CAT: SWEET STORAGE  
OBJECT: bottle  
OBJECT VARIETY: soft drink/mineral w  
PRODUCER MARK: not identified  
MANUFACTURE: Dominion Glass  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: machine-made  
MATERIAL: glass  
COLOUR: colourless  
OPERATION: riverbank, construction mitigation  
SUB-OPERATION: promenade to amphitheatre  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
COMMENTS: Soft drink manufactured in Yorkton, Sask. Bottle base has Dominion Glass mark which is dateable.



### Tobacco

21K3E3-4

**pipe, smoking**  
bowl; mk "WM"  
ball clay

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations

EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984

LOT TYPE: excavation volume

COMMENTS: This pipe bowl has "WM" pressed on the back which may indicate the manufacturer of either William Morgan of Liverpool (ca. 1830) or William Murray and Company from Glasgow (ca. 1830-1861).

PA-1153E



21K9C1-10

**pipe, smoking**  
bowl  
ball clay

PORTION EXTANT: pipe bowl

CHIN SUB-CAT: SMOKING

OBJECT: smoking pipe

PATTERN/DESIGN: Ribbed

MANUFACTURER: John Ford

MARK TYPE: moulded relief

ORIGIN: England

DATES: 1810-1909

NOTES: The "I/F" mark is attributed to John Ford of East London. They were suppliers to the Hudson's Bay Company from 1831 to 1870 (post).

MATERIAL: ball clay

DECORATIVE METHOD: moulded relief

OPERATION: North Point, construction mitigation

SUB-OPERATION: disturbed surface

PA-1225E



PA-1117E

21K30G14-6

**pipe, smoking**  
bowl fragments  
clay

PORTION EXTANT: pipe bowl  
CHIN SUB-CAT: SMOKING  
OBJECT: smoking pipe  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: carved  
MATERIAL: catlanite  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill



PA-1124E

21K35G3-1

**pipe, smoking**  
bowl; mk "D"  
kaolinite

PORTION EXTANT: pipe bowl  
CHIN SUB-CAT: SMOKING  
OBJECT: smoking pipe  
PATTERN/DESIGN: TD in circle on bowl  
MATERIAL: ball clay  
DECORATIVE METHOD: unglazed  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill



PA-1125E

21K36E1-4

**pipe, smoking**  
stem; mk "Scotland"  
ball clay

PORTION EXTANT: pipe stem  
CHIN SUB-CAT: SMOKING  
OBJECT: smoking pipe  
MANUFACTURER : W. White  
MARK TYPE: impressed  
ORIGIN: Scotland  
MATERIAL: ball clay  
DECORATIVE METHOD: unglazed  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: railway fill



PA-1135E

21K38F6-1

**pipe, smoking**  
bowl; w/ oak leaves  
ball clay

PORTION EXTANT: pipe bowl  
CHIN SUB-CAT: SMOKING  
OBJECT: smoking pipe  
PATTERN/DESIGN: Oak leaves on seam  
MATERIAL: ball clay  
DECORATIVE METHOD: moulded relief  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988  
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill

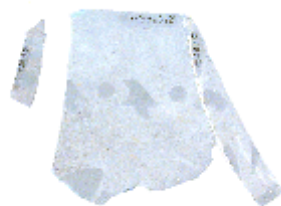


PA-1192E

21K57B8-1

**pipe, smoking**  
stem; "Bannerman"  
ball clay

PORTION EXTANT: pipe stem  
CHIN SUB-CAT: SMOKING  
OBJECT: smoking pipe  
MANUFACTURER: Bannerman  
MARK TYPE: impressed  
ORIGIN: Montréal, Quebec  
DATES: 1870-1903  
MANUFACTURE METHOD: cast  
MATERIAL: ball clay  
DECORATIVE METHOD: impressed  
OPERATION: east-west grid  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990  
LOT TYPE: fur trade feature



PA-1248E

### Window Glass

21K3D2-1

**window glass**  
acid etched

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984  
LOT TYPE: cultural fill  
COMMENTS: This piece of glass has a frosted pattern on it and is probably a decorative glass panel from a railroad car (Ebell and Priess 1986:54).





21K10C1-25

**window glass**  
glass

CHIN SUB-CAT: PANE GLASS

OBJECT: window glass

MATERIAL: glass

COLOUR: colourless

OPERATION: riverbank, construction mitigation

SUB-OPERATION: promenade to amphitheatre

EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988

PA-1247E



### **Woodworking**

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21K3K1-1

**wedge**  
"WLEY"  
metal/wood

PA-1155E

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade  
and pre-Contact occupations

EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984

LOT TYPE: cultural fill

## Definition of Functional Categories

1 Not Classified	1) Objects that Cannot be identified. 2) Identified objects that cannot be given a specific function (e.g. rope can be placed in a number of different functions).
110 Ammunition	Ammunition for any type of weapon including ordinance (e.g. artillery). Includes related packaging and the non-industrial tools used to produce and maintain ammunition (e.g. bullet moulds, powder kegs).
111 Hunting Tools	Arms, tools and equipment used in hunting all types of animals.
112 Plant Husbandry	Tools and equipment used in the care, raising and processing of plants. This includes horticulture, agriculture and gathering activities.
113 Fishing	Tools and equipment used in the harvesting and processing of marine and freshwater animals.
114 Animal Husbandry	Tools and equipment used in the care, raising and processing of animals.
115 Landscape Maintenance	Tools, equipment and materials used to clean and maintain yards and the exteriors of buildings.
120 Food Storage	Containers and materials used to store food before and after processing. This includes multi-use containers (i.e. containers used for both cooking and storing).
130 Food Preparation	Objects used to process food material for consumption. This includes containers and utensils.
131 Appliances	Devices to assist with household tasks. Includes heating devices, electric ranges, irons etc.
140 Food Serving	Objects used in the serving and presentation of food including tableware and cutlery.
150 Fauna	Faunal remains that have not been modified for a cultural use. Includes butchered and burned bone.
160 Flora	Plant components not modified for another use. Includes food remains as well as unmodified, archaeological remains.
210 Hardware	Distinctive, non-decorative, architectural components such as door locks.
220 Construction Nails	Nails used to fasten all sorts of material generally associated with structural remains. Special nails such as upholstery tacks are placed in the relevant function.
221 Hardware Fasteners	Non-nail fasteners used in the construction of any type of structure.
230 Window Glass	Flat glass used to cover opens and allow the passage of light into, or within, a structure.
231 Structural Material	Material used in the construction of permanent and portable structures.
240 Decorative Furnishing	Portable objects and structural components that are used to finish or decorate a structure. This would include artwork, floor covering, decorative mouldings, etc.
241 Illumination & Power	Portable or fixed objects used for illumination or the transmission and generation of

	electrical power. This includes unidentified electrical components.
250 Furniture	Movable objects within a structure (e.g. tables, chairs, etc.).
251 Luggage	Reusable, special use containers used in the storage and shipping of personal goods.
252 Draperies & Dry Goods	Window coverings and other household accessories such as tablecloths and linen.
260 Household Cleaning & Maintenance	Tools, materials and related packaging used to clean or maintain the living areas and objects contained by these areas.
310 Sewing & Textile Working	Tools and equipment used in the manufacture and repair of objects made from animal, plant or manmade fibres (e.g. wool, cotton, rayon). This includes sewing, weaving, needlepoint, knitting, net and rope making and the associated debris.
320 Leather & Bark Working	Tools and equipment used in the manufacture and repair of objects made of animal skin or bark. Includes manufacturing debris.
321 Bone Working	Tools and Equipment used in the manufacture and repair of objects made from bone or ivory. Includes manufacturing debris.
322 Ceramic Manufacture	Tools and equipment used in the production of objects made from clay. Includes manufacturing debris.
330 Clothing	Artifacts used to cover the body whether functional or decorative. This includes related non-adornment accessories (e.g. scarves).
340 Clothing Fastener	Objects used to fasten articles of clothing together (e.g. buttons, belts, suspenders and pins).
350 Personal Adornment	Non-clothing artifacts used as decoration on the body (rings, pendants, etc.).
410 Administration	Tools and equipment that assist in the operation of an office.
420 Packing & Storing	Containers and material used to store material not otherwise defined in another function. Also includes the tools and equipment used to pack any material.
422 Commerce	Objects that aid in the exchange of goods and services. Includes currency.
430 Pocket Tools & Accessories	Tools and other objects carried by the individual for personal use. This does not include military items.
440 Tobacco	Tools, equipment, materials and packaging relating to the consumption of tobacco products.
441 Alcohol	Containers and equipment related to the production, storage and consumption of alcoholic beverages.
442 Sweets & Indulgences	Tools, equipment and packages relating to the production, storage and consumption of confections and related edible treats (e.g. candy, soft drinks, junk and fast food).
451 Pastimes	Artifacts that support leisure and cultural activities.

460 Grooming	Tools, materials and their associated packages relating to the grooming of the human body.
461 Personal Medical	Medications, their associated containers and medically-related tools intended for personal use. This includes over-the-counter and prescription preparations.
462 Portable Sanitation & Waste Disposal	Portable, non-structural objects used in the disposal of all forms of waste.
463 Group Medical	Medications and tools not generally for use by non-medical personnel. This includes bulk pharmaceutical containers.
470 Land Transport	Vehicles and equipment used in the transport of goods and personnel over land. It includes tools and equipment that are designed specifically for the maintenance of these vehicles.
482 Information & Communication	Tools and equipment used in the transmission and storage of all forms of data.
510 Metalworking	Tools and equipment used in the production and repair of metal objects. Includes raw material (e.g. rod stock) and manufacturing debris.
520 Police/Military	Arms, tools and equipment used to support police and military activities. This includes uniforms and other personal equipment.
530 Water Transport	Vehicles and equipment used to transport goods and personnel on or below the water's surface. This includes specialized tools and equipment used to maintain these vehicles.
540 Trapping	Tools and equipment used to capture all types of animals using methods other than weapons.
560 Woodworking	Tools and equipment used in the manufacture and repair of wooden objects. This includes coopering and wooden boat building.
561 Logging & Milling	Tools and equipment used in the procurement of wood and its processing into lumber.
562 Brick & Stone Working	Tools and equipment used to build in brick and stone.
610 Beads	Perforated object of glass, ceramic, metal, or plastic for threading with others on a string of wire, or sewing on fabric etc.
700 Ceremony	Objects relating to the practices and beliefs of a religion or other formal social activity.
701 Scientific Investigation and Exploration	Tools and equipment used to investigate the physical world.
702 Machinery	Unclassified machinery components.
703 Stone Tool Manufacture	Tools, equipment and materials used in the manufacturer of lithic tools. Includes manufacturing debris and raw materials.

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Provenience	Catalogue #	Object	Object Description	Material	Location
21K 16 G 1	34	button	single hole	5	refcoll
21K 52 D 1	248	cartridge case		7	refcoll
21K 25 D 1	520	trade silver		3	refcoll
21K 25 G 2	559	fishhook	made from pin	3	refcoll
21K 41 G 8	736	bobbin	lace	5	refcoll
21K 38 D 14	800	coin	George III	3	refcoll
21K 38 F 10	804	flatware	base; unid. Spring	1	refcoll
21K 16 G 12	806	bead	tube shape	5	refcoll
21K 16 G 8	809	scissors		3	refcoll
21K 17 F 4	870	holloware	unid. tableware	1	refcoll
21K 20 G 13	876	piece,game		5	refcoll
21K 38 E 7	877	tinkler/thimble		3	refcoll
21K 37 G 4	894	key,spigot		3	refcoll
21K 19 D 1	895	knife,pen	almost complete	7	refcoll
21K 20 J 2	898	shot	4cm	3	refcoll
21K 17 G 8	900	beads	wampum	2	refcoll
21K 17 F 7	909	hook and eye	dress	3	refcoll
21K 35 E 1	913	holloware	body; wellington	1	refcoll
21K 38 E 1	917	holloware		1	refcoll
21K 16 G 4	923	button		3	refcoll
21K 37 D 16	924	back plate		3	refcoll
21K 27 J 1	1039	jar	rim;Fulham/Lambeth	1	refcoll
21K 40 F 3	1215	projectile pt		3	refcoll
21K 40 F 3	1322	cup	unid. fibre-like	1	refcoll
21K 30 F 9	1347	spangle	triangular	3	refcoll
21K 30 G 14	1423	spear point	barbed	5	refcoll
21K 27 E 2	1474	tinkler		3	refcoll
21K 17 E 7	1475	purse,change	incomplete trim	3	refcoll
21K 40 G 3	1476	electrical part	connector	3	refcoll
21K 17 G 4	1480	jewellery	unidentified	3	refcoll
21K 18 G 1	1496	measure instr		3	refcoll
21K 39 E 3	1506	brooch	trade silver	3	refcoll
21K 24 F 4	2032	pendant	worked	5	refcoll
21K 17 G 4	2328	jar,condiment	rim and body	1	refcoll
21K 18 D 3	2455	buckle shoe		3	refcoll
21K 18 D 1	2483	plate	willow	1	refcoll
21K 17 E 1	2725	container	body;derbyshire	1	refcoll
21K 17 E 1	2730	flatware	rim	1	refcoll
21K 17 E 1	3098	gunflint		8	refcoll
21K 36 F 11	3284	unidentified	mechanical part	3	refcoll
21K 23 G 1	3389	vial		2	refcoll
21K 38 E 14	3393	netting needle		5	refcoll
21K 35 G 3	3632	pipe,smoking	bowl fragments	1	refcoll
21K 21 D 4	4004	cup	lithographed/gilded	1	refcoll
21K 17 F 1	4104	holloware	rim; sponged & paint	1	refcoll
21K 30 G 14	4289	pipe,smoking	bowl fragments	4	refcoll
21K 54 D 6	4518	gunflint		8	refcoll
21K 17 F 1	4876	flatware	rim;Copeland(violet)	1	refcoll
21K 17 F 1	4880	drawer,pull	complete	3	refcoll
21K 32 G 1	5077	spike,railway	conserved, complete	3	refcoll
21K 35 F 11	5454	biface		4	refcoll
21K 35 D 1	5464	knife,pocket	conserved	3	refcoll
21K 52 G 95	5982	cartridge case	410 gauge shotgun	3	refcoll
21K 9 C 1	6290	pipe,smoking	bowl	1	refcoll

Provenience	Catalogue #	Object	Object Description	Material	Location
21K 10 C 1	6453	bottle,soda	complete	2	refcoll
21K 10 C 1	6456	bottle,pop	ginger beer	1	refcoll
21K 10 C 1	6457	pot,chamber	rim;complete	1	refcoll
21K 10 C 1	6465	bowl,soup	duraline	1	refcoll
21K 10 C 1	6466	bottle,soda	complete w/mark	2	refcoll
21K 10 C 1	6469	holloware	rim;hotelware	1	refcoll
21K 10 C 1	6471	window glass		2	refcoll
21K 10 C 1	6473	bottle	neck/shoulder	1	refcoll
21K 3 C 1	6569	holloware	base	1	refcoll
21K 9 C 1	6639	holloware	base;hotelware	1	refcoll
21K 3 A 2	6654	holloware	base	1	refcoll
21K 3 A 1	6658	cup	lithographed/gilded	1	refcoll
21K 64 E 5	7008	knife	blade	3	refcoll
21K 66 B 11	7759	gun,trigger guard	mk "R" with crown	3	refcoll
21K 32 G 16	8091	fauna		5	refcoll
21K 54 X 3	8258	plate	w/lion mark?Meakin	1	refcoll
21K 19 D 10	9112	bead		2	refcoll
21K 57 Q 4	9280	pendant	turtle effigy?	3	refcoll
21K 3 D 10	9450	spigot		3	refcoll
21K 19 E 1	9678	spring railway		3	refcoll
21K 26 H 2	9786	projectile point		4	refcoll
21K 27 K 1	9826	projectile point		3	refcoll
21K 30 G 4	9987	container	body;fulham lambeth	1	refcoll
21K 30 H 7	10101	kettle	scrap; maybe a pot	3	refcoll
21K 36 E 1	10522	pipe,smoking	stem; mk "Scotland	1	refcoll
21K 38 E 7	10664	scraper	used for softening	4	refcoll
21K 38 F 6	10758	pipe,smoking	bowl; w/ oak leaves	1	refcoll
21K 39 E 5	10848	unidentified		3	refcoll
21K 35 G 25	11141	scraper,end	complete	4	refcoll
21K 5 A 1	12332	cup,tea	mk:Canadian Northern	1	refcoll
21K 3 A 7	12367	ramrod,guide	mk: "VII"	3	refcoll
21K 3 E 3	12368	plate,lock	with flash pan	3	refcoll
21K 3 E 3	12369	shot	11mm	3	refcoll
21K 3 M 8	12370	point,projectile		8	refcoll
21K 4 S 3	12371	point,projectile		3	refcoll
21K 4 R 4	12372	point,projectile		3	refcoll
21K 4 B 12	12373	needle,netting		5	refcoll
21K 3 A 7	12374	knife	handle; incised	7	refcoll
21K 3 A 7	12375	fork,table	incised bone handle	7	refcoll
21K 3 A 2	12376	knife,butcher	conserved w/rivets	3	refcoll
21K 3 A 1	12379	lamp		2	refcoll
21K 3 A 7	12382	whistle		5	refcoll
21K 3 A 7	12383	comb	fine toothed	5	refcoll
21K 3 A 7	12384	awl	wrought staple/haft?	3	refcoll
21K 3 D 2	12385	window glass		2	refcoll
21K 3 D 12	12386	flask,liquor	incomplete;clear	2	refcoll
21K 3 E 3	12388	pipe,smoking	bowl; mk "WM"	1	refcoll
21K 3 G 11	12389	pot	rim sherd, Blackduck	1	refcoll
21K 3 H 19	12390	uniface	cortex present	4	refcoll
21K 3 K 1	12391	wedge	"WLEY"	7	refcoll
21K 3 M 1	12392	scissors	incomplete,conserved	3	refcoll
21K 3 M 7	12395	ring,finger		3	refcoll
21K 3 M 8	12396	bead,trade	multi-coloured	2	refcoll
21K 3 Y 1	12397	tinkler		3	refcoll

Provenience	Catalogue #	Object	Object Description	Material	Location
21K 4 A 1	12398	insulator	mk. "1974"	1	refcoll
21K 4 B 12	12399	hairpipe		5	refcoll
21K 4 K 12	12400	scraper,hide	broken flesher	5	refcoll
21K 3 A 1	12402	bottle,milk		2	refcoll
21K 50 A 99	100069	cleaver,ferrous		3	refcoll
21K 52 F 1	100252	button, 2-hole		3	refcoll
21K 56 D 1	100432	needle, metal		3	refcoll
21K 57 A 1	100536	file, ferrous		3	refcoll
21K 53 K 1	100567	nail, T-head		3	refcoll
21K 56 H 4	101077	cup handle?		3	refcoll
21K 54 J 1	101270	nail,clasp head		3	refcoll
21K 53 C 1	101472	straight pin		3	refcoll
21K 54 G 1	102369	nail, doghead		3	refcoll
21K 51 C 1	103512	nail,sq.coated		3	refcoll
21K 54 D 1	103540	nail, L-head		3	refcoll
21K 58 B 6	104097	fish vertebrae		5	refcoll
21K 56 T 4	104259	nail,drn triang		3	refcoll
21K 58 C 5	104441	shovel,handle	conserved	3	refcoll
21K 57 C 4	104496	pewter? unknown		3	refcoll
21K 57 B 8	104499	pipestem, clay		1	refcoll
21K 64 E 4	104505	mortar		4	refcoll
21K 54 D 6	104551	cowrie shells		5	refcoll
21K 54 U 2	105942	button, shell		5	refcoll
21K 58 B 9	105943	button,printed		2	refcoll
21K 58 D 3	105946	button,Bakelite		4	refcoll
21K 58 D 1	106033	nut,sqr ferrous		3	refcoll
21K 64 E 2	106034	nut,hex ferrous		3	refcoll
21K 54 S 1	106720	pencil/lead		7	refcoll
21K 57 C 7	106910	doorknob		2	refcoll
21K 57 E 5	106968	ring, "..M.."		3	refcoll
21K 58 G 13	106969	ring, "..N.."		3	refcoll
21K 56 G 12	106970	ring, "..Fl."		3	refcoll
21K 58 G 13	106971	ring, "..D.."		3	refcoll
21K 57 C 4	106976	lock, "US"		3	refcoll
21K 58 C 4	106983	air deflector		3	refcoll
21K 58 D 2	106987	ring, copper		3	refcoll
21K 58 C 5	106990	latch bar,door		3	refcoll
21K 58 C 5	106991	button		3	refcoll
21K 57 G 7	106995	fastener,boot		3	refcoll
21K 58 G 13	107272	nail,wrt rosehe		3	refcoll
21K 55 U 3	107328	nail,wrgt clasp		3	refcoll
21K ## A 1	107400	bottle,medicine		2	refcoll
21K 58 D 4	107409	brick, soft mud		1	refcoll
21K 58 C 3	107410	"FULTO..."		1	refcoll
21K 58 B 3	107411	brick, "..N MO."		1	refcoll
21K 54 R 9	108409	bead;wirewound	"Venetian";blue/gold	2	refcoll
21K 65 E 94	109184	sewer pipe frgs	south wall;earthware	1	refcoll
21K 57 Q 4	109280	metal figure	turtle effigy?	3	refcoll
21K 58 H 3	109880	beads;tube/drwn	op.white glass beads	2	refcoll
21K 63 F 3	111830	button,filler	clay with ash	4	refcoll