The Forks National Historic Site of Canada Archaeological Artifact Catalogue

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MANUSCRIPT FOR INTERNAL USE ONLY
Introduction

This artifact catalogue has been prepared as a guide to the inventory of the Forks artifacts stored at the Western Canada Service Centre in Winnipeg. It is a list of type specimens, or artifact representations of objects that reflect the different time periods and themes of the Forks. These artifacts should also coincide with current Commemorative Integrity Statement that states:

_The Forks is of national historic significance due to its strategic location on the Junction of the Red and Assiniboine Rivers that were part of a vast continental network of water routes. The site's significance derives from its continuous use over time for transportation, trade and settlement. A traditional native stopping place, the Forks was the site of Forts Rouge, Gibraltar and the 2 Forts Garry which witnessed many key events in Western Canadian history._

The objects in this catalogue are all organized by their function code, a designate that indicates a practical, _functional_ category. These function codes are standardized codes for Parks Canada and are not limited to time period or site. The artifacts represented are also not in chronological order nor do they reflect all the cultural resources at the Forks. What these artifacts do represent are certain time periods, as not all time periods have associated artifacts. Where possible, provenience information and other tangible information about each object is indicated, such as a manufacturers’ mark or provenience.

The photographs in this manual were taken with a digital camera and are identified by an artifact catalogue number. The majority of artifacts in the collection were gathered throughout several years of excavation at the Forks. Parks Canada was involved with the archaeology testing program in the summer months of 1984, 1987 and 1988 which tested the areas of Fort Gibraltar I, Fort Gibraltar II, the Railway period occupation and North Point. Parks Canada was also involved with the public archaeology program from 1989 to 1991. For project summaries and descriptions please refer to Downie’s _Cumulative Impacts Report_ (2002).

Sample of information recorded for items in this catalogue:

A) 21K16G1-2
B) button
C) single hole
D) bone
E) PORTION EXTANT: COMPLETE
F) CHIN SUB-CAT: CLOTHING FASTENER
G) OBJECT: BUTTON
H) MATERIAL: BONE
I) EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
J) LOT TYPE: RAILWAY FILL

A) This record line is the _provenience designation_. An example of how it is read:

21K - Site number (21 refers to the Forks, K refers to Manitoba)
16 - Operation number - or number of excavated unit.
G - Sub-operation, a division of the operation.
1 - Designated layer of excavation within the sub-operation.
2 - Artifact catalogue number.

B) This record line is the _object name_, sometimes followed by a qualifier (i.e. pipe, smoking)
C) This record line is a brief free-form _object description_, which is only 14 characters long
D) This indicates the _material_ that the object is made of.

All the objects in this catalogue were previously analysed immediately after the termination of each field season. Unfortunately, not all information is consistent with each piece. Below is a definition of terms used
in this catalogue. Most definitions are based on the Parks Canada Archaeology Manual, Vol. 1: Excavation Records System:

- **Operation** - The operation is a subdivision of a site. In the provenience system an operation number identifies it.
- **Lot Type** - The operation (above) can also be divided into sub-operations and a lot is a further subdivision of a sub-operation. It is the smallest unit of the system, and consequently corresponds to the most precise level of location or contextual information from an excavation. In this situation, the lot type will usually specify a location, such as cultural fill from an excavated unit. Some of the lots that are represented in this catalogue are:
  - **Cultural fill** – This lot does not refer to a specific time period. The terms “cultural fill” indicate a cultural level during excavation that separates the lot layer from soil horizons that do not have cultural material. Artifacts labelled as coming from lot “cultural fill” should be assigned a more specific temporal range.
  - **Experimental farm refuse** – this refers to the experimental farm at The Forks established by Hudson’s Bay in 1836.
  - **Railway fill** – this refers to the railway period of The Forks which took place between 1888-1988. The Hudson’s Bay Company owned 20 acres of land that was sold to Northern Pacific and Manitoba Railroad in 1888. The land stayed in the possession of these two companies up until 1988 when it was transferred to the Canadian Parks Service and the Forks Renewal Corporation.
  - **Fur trade fill** – This will be regarded as the contact period between early explorers, fur traders and Native groups. The first visit by a European to The Forks was La Verendrye in 1737, who was invited to the area by the Assiniboine aboriginals. Trade in the area eventually led to settlement by several Metis families who were working as commercial buffalo hunters for the North West Company. The time span for this lot is from 1737-1821.
  - **Exploratory trench** - Although very little is written on this lot in field notes and reports, this lot designation most likely refers to 1 m by 1 m archaeological test units.
- **Excavation Year** - The year the unit was excavated and the item collected.
- **Object** – Describes the object and any marks that are found on it.
- **Material** – The type of material the object is constructed by.
- **Manufacture** – Who made the material object and where (if known)
  - **Manufacturing Method** – Type of manufacturing process used to create the object
  - **Manufacturer’s Mark** – Identifier of the manufacturer of the actual object (if identified)
- **Portion Extant** – indicates whether or not the object is complete (as opposed to a partial piece or fragment of the object)
- **Condition** – This indicates the current condition of the object (i.e. use wear)
- **Comments** – Any information that relates to the object, such as how the object was used and when.

The Western Canada Service Centre along with all monetary, lab and technical support initiated this project. The project funded three Archaeological Technologists to do various tasks: a) to upgrade the stored artifacts to collection standards at the Service Centre, b) to update the database information for easy accessibility, and finally, c) to select type specimens for a reference collection. Through the course of the project however, there were a few logistical problems. While reviewing all catalogued material in the database, it was found that a small portion had truncated and this had a spill over effect on catalogued items; numbers did not match the artifact it represented. Therefore, additional time was spent on database clean up rather than research on particular items in the collection. However, this catalogue represents a starting point for the reference collection and the template created here can be updated with ease as new information is processed.
**Alcohol**

21K3D12-1  
**flask, liquor**  
incomplete; clear glass

**OPERATION:** Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1984  
**LOT TYPE:** cultural fill  
**COMMENTS:** This bottle is made of clear glass and is flat and oval in cross section and is manufactured by a cup bottom mould. The marks on this bottle indicate the number “23” embossed on the base. The finish was applied and tooled after the body of the bottle had been made. The bottle is most likely a liquor flask (Ebell and Priess 1986:45).

21K37G4-1  
**key, spigot**  
brass

**PORTION EXTANT:** complete  
**CHIN SUB-CAT:**  
**OBJECT:** key, spigot  
**MANUFACTURE METHOD:** cast  
**MATERIAL:** yellow  
**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988  
**LOT TYPE:** fur trade fill
The Forks National Historic Site Artifact Report, April, 2003

Reference Collection

21K3D10-1
spigot
brass

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: ALCOHOL STORAGE
OBJECT: spigot
MANUFACTURE MARK: Made by W. Rudder
MATERIAL: yellow
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984
LOT TYPE: cultural fill
COMMENTS: The location of the piece indicates that it is likely to be a fur-trade era piece, ca. 19th to early 20th century. The absence of key control facilities may be an intentional alteration to facilitate use. Use is not limited to bottling (Ebell and Priess 1986:9450).

Ammunition
21K52G01-1
cartridge case
copper

MATERIAL: composite
ITEM: cartridge fired
PORTION: incomplete
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse

21K52G095-1
cartridge case
.410 gauge shotgun
brass

MATERIAL: metal
cartridge
PORTION: incomplete
ITEM: .410 gauge centre-fire
CONDITION: broken
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: undefined context
21K3E3-3
shot
11mm lead (cast)

MATERIAL: not identified
ITEM: shot
PORTION: complete
CONDITION: misshapen
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984
LOT TYPE: excavation volume
COMMENTS: When this object was cast there was overflow from the casting machine causing a “tail” to form on this piece of shot.

21K20J2-1
shot
count= 1270 (4cm)
lead

ITEM: bullet plug
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: undefined context

Beads
21K16G12-3
bead
shell

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT
OBJECT: bead
MANUFACTURE METHOD: ground
MATERIAL: shell
LENGTH (MM): 38
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: natural level
21K58H3-1

bead
opaque/white/drawn
glass

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT
OBJECT: bead
tube (drawn)
MANUFACTURE METHOD: glass
MATERIAL: White
COLOUR: east-west grid
OPERATION: east-west grid

PA-1214E

21K3MB-2

bead, trade
multi-coloured
glass

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984
LOT TYPE: excavation volume
COMMENTS: This bead was probably manufactured in Venice. Kidd and Kidd (1970) gave this bead the taxonomic designation WIIb. Two identical specimens of this bead were found in Fort Riviere Tremblante, a North West Company post ca. 1781-98 (K. Karklins quoted in Ebel and Priess 1986:66).

PA-1159E

21K54G9-3

bead, wirewound
Venetian; blue/gold
glass

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT
OBJECT: bead
wire wound
glass
MANUFACTURE METHOD: unidentified colour
MATERIAL: east-west grid
COLOUR: 1990
OPERATION: fur trade fill
EXCAVATION YEAR: LOT TYPE:

PA-1180E
**The Forks National Historic Site Artifact Report, April, 2003**

Reference Collection

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**PA-1356E**

**21K178B-1**

**bead, wumpum**

quahog shell (quahog)

- PORTION EXTANT: complete
- CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT
- OBJECT: bead
- MATERIAL: glass
- GLASS MANUFACTURE: III - new find
- COLOUR: Mauve
- LENGTH (MM): 6
- EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
- LOT TYPE: fur trade fill
- COMMENTS: From east coast.

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**PA-1102E**

**Clothing Fasteners**

**21K1803-2**

**buckle, shoe**

ferrous

- PORTION EXTANT: complete
- CHIN SUB-CAT: FOOTWEAR
- OBJECT: buckle
- MATERIAL: yellow
- EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
- LOT TYPE: fur trade fill

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**PA-1229E**

**21K1691-2**

**button**

single hole bone

- PORTION EXTANT: complete
- CHIN SUB-CAT: CLOTHING FASTENER
- OBJECT: button
- MATERIAL: bone
- EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
- LOT TYPE: railway fill
21K16G4-1

**button**
- yellow metal

**PORTION EXTANT:** complete

**CHIN SUB-CAT:** clothing fastener

**OBJECT:** button

**MATERIAL:** yellow

**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988

**LOT TYPE:** fur trade fill

**COMMENTS:** Button marked WARRANTED EXTRA QUALITY on back. Cleaning revealed a ferrous metal core, and shank.

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21K52F1-1

**button**
- two-hole metal

**PORTION EXTANT:** complete

**CONDITION:** melted/burnt/oxidize

**CHIN SUB-CAT:** clothing fastener

**OBJECT:** button

**MATERIAL:** yellow

**OPERATION:** east-west grid

**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1989

**LOT TYPE:** experimental farm refuse

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21K58C5-4

**button**
- incomplete ferrous

**PORTION EXTANT:** incomplete

**CONDITION:** melted/burnt/oxidize

**CHIN SUB-CAT:** clothing fastener

**OBJECT:** button

**MATERIAL:** metal

**OPERATION:** east-west grid

**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1990

**LOT TYPE:** railway feature
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<th>Reference Collection</th>
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<tbody>
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<td><strong>21K58D3-4</strong></td>
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<td><strong>PA-1201E</strong></td>
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<td><strong>21K54U2-2</strong></td>
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<td>shell</td>
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<td>shell</td>
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<td>unidentified</td>
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<td>MATERIAL:</td>
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<tr>
<td>rock/mineral</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
21K5767-1
fastener
footwear
ferrous

PA-1198E

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize
CHIN SUB-CAT: CLOTHING FASTENER
OBJECT: hook
MATERIAL: metal
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill

Commerce/Retailing

21K38014-1
coin
George III
yellow metal

PA-1130E

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: CURRENCY
OBJECT: coin
PRODUCER: George III
MARK TYPE: stamped
ORIGIN: England
DATES: 1770s-1860s
NOTES: This 1770s half penny or farthing was legal tender in Canada until the 1860s. yellow
MATERIAL: south provenience: 1770
WEST PROVENIENCE: 1860
PERIOD: Fur trade
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill
COMMENTS: Some writing on head side to the right of forehead appears to be a Roman numeral 3 followed by an “R”.
21K54D6-2
**money cowrie**
monetarin moneta
shell

- **PORTION EXTANT:** complete
- **CHIN SUB-CAT.:** FAUNA
- **MATERIAL:** shell, fauna
- **CLASS:** Pelecypoda
- **ORDER:** Cypraeidae
- **OPERATION:** east-west grid
- **EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1990
- **LOT TYPE:** fur trade fill
- **COMMENTS:** Shell (monetarin moneta), Indo Pacific Region

21K17E7-1
**purse, change**
incomplete trim
yellow metal

- **PORTION EXTANT:** not identified
- **CHIN SUB-CAT.:** PERSONAL TOOL
- **OBJECT:** purse
- **MATERIAL:** yellow
- **EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988
- **LOT TYPE:** railway fill
- **COMMENTS:** The artifact would appear to be part of the frame or reinforcement edge for a small change purse.

21K25D1-1
**trade silver**
white metal

- **PORTION EXTANT:** incomplete
- **CHIN SUB-CAT.:** JEWELLERY ADORNMENT
- **OBJECT:** brooch
- **MATERIAL:** white
- **PERIOD:** Fur trade
- **EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988
- **LOT TYPE:** cultural level
Construction Nails

21K51C1-1
nail
square, coated
grey metal

complete
burnt/oxidized
FASTENERS
nail
machine cut
gerous metal
rect/square- common
square/rect shank
east-west grid
1989
LOT TYPE:
experimental farm refuse

21K53K1-2
nail
T-head
ferrous

complete
burnt/oxidized
FASTENERS
nail
wrought
ferrous metal
flat T-head
square/rect shank
east-west grid
1989
LOT TYPE:
experimental farm refuse
The Forks National Historic Site Artifact Report, April, 2003

Reference Collection

PA-1176E

21K54D1-1
nail
L-head
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS
OBJECT: nail
MANUFACTURE METHOD: machine cut
MATERIAL: ferrous metal
HEAD FORM: flat L-head
SHANK FORM: square/rect shank
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse

PA-1178E

21K54G1-1
nail
doghead
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS
OBJECT: nail
MANUFACTURE METHOD: wrought
MATERIAL: ferrous metal
HEAD FORM: doghead - large
SHANK FORM: square/rect shank
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse

PA-1179E

21K54J1-1
nail
square, clasp head
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS
OBJECT: nail
MANUFACTURE METHOD: wrought
MATERIAL: ferrous metal
HEAD FORM: clasp head - normal
SHANK FORM: square/rect shank
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse
PA-1184E

21K55U3-1
nail
wrought clasp
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS
OBJECT: nail
MANUFACTURE METHOD: wrought
MATERIAL: ferrous metal
HEAD FORM: clasp head - normal
SHANK FORM: square/rect shank
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse

PA-1211E

21K58G13-1
nail
wrought, rosehead
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS
OBJECT: nail
MANUFACTURE METHOD: wrought
MATERIAL: ferrous metal
HEAD FORM: rosehead - large
SHANK FORM: square/rect shank
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: fur trade feature

PA-1190E

21K56T4-1
nail, drawn
triangular
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CONDITION: burnt/oxidized
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS
OBJECT: nail
MANUFACTURE METHOD: machine made
SHANK FORM: triangular shank
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse
21K32G1-2
spike, railway
conserved, complete
ferrous

PORITION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: FASTENERS
OBJECT: nail
MANUFACTURE METHOD: other
MATERIAL: ferrous metal
HEAD FORM: railway spike head
LENGTH (MM): 159
PERIOD: Railway
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: railway fill

Fauna
21K58B6-3
vertebrae, fish
fauna

PORITION EXTANT: incomplete
CONDITION: other
CHIN SUB-CAT: FAUNA
OBJECT: bone
OBJECT VARIETY: vertebra
MATERIAL: bone
CLASS: Fish
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse

Fishing
21K25G2-1
fishhook
made from pin
white metal

MATERIAL: white metal
MANUFACTURE: machine made
PORTION: complete
CONDITION: altered
CONDITION: misshapen
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: cultural level
COMMENTS: Fish hook from a straight pin
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Material</th>
<th>Manufacture</th>
<th>Portion</th>
<th>Use Wear</th>
<th>Condition</th>
<th>Operation</th>
<th>Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PA-1167E</td>
<td>needle, netting</td>
<td>bone</td>
<td>ground</td>
<td>incomplete</td>
<td>edge, end, surface</td>
<td>fragmented</td>
<td>Fort Gibraltar I, fur trading post</td>
<td>This is a handmade needle made of bone. It tapers to a point and is broken across the eye. It is made from a thin walled mammal or bird bone.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PA-1354E</td>
<td>needle, netting snow shoe</td>
<td>bone</td>
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<td>complete</td>
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<tr>
<td>PA-1235E</td>
<td>Food Preparation bottle</td>
<td>neck/shoulder</td>
<td>stoneware</td>
<td>neck/shoulder/body</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
21K50A99-3

cleaver
incomplete ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize
CHIN SUB-CAT: UTENSIL
type: cleaver
MATERIAL: ferrous
PERIOD: Post-fur trade
OPERATION: railroad fill
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989
LOT TYPE: railway fill

21K17E1-3

cylinder
body; Derbyshire stoneware

WARE TYPE: Derbyshire
PORTION: neck/shoulder/body
decoration: glazed exterior
CONDITION: broken
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: undefined context

21K30G4-5

cylinder
body; Fulham-Lambeth stoneware

WARE TYPE: Fulham/Lambeth
PORTION: neck/shoulder/body
decoration: glazed exterior
CONDITION: broken
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: railway fill
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Artifact Type</th>
<th>Condition</th>
<th>Material</th>
<th>Operation</th>
<th>Excavation Year</th>
<th>Lot Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>April, 2003</td>
<td>PA-1116E</td>
<td>Jar</td>
<td>Rim; Fulham/Lambeth stoneware</td>
<td>Rim</td>
<td>Exploratory trench</td>
<td>1988</td>
<td>Cultural level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PA-1099E</td>
<td>Jar, condiment</td>
<td>Rim and body creamware</td>
<td>Rim</td>
<td>Fort Gibraltar I &amp; II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations</td>
<td>1988</td>
<td>Fur trade fill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PA-1220E</td>
<td>Knife</td>
<td>Blade; ferrous</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1990</td>
<td>Fur trade feature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PA-1139E</td>
<td>Knife, butcher</td>
<td>Conserved w/rivets ferrous</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Reference Collection**
21K3G11-2

**pot**
rim sherd, Blackduck
local clay

**OPERATION:** Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations

**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1984

**LOT TYPE:** excavation volume

**COMMENTS:** This piece of pottery was found in the Fort Gibraltar II area (pre-Contact operation). The piece shows internal horizontal brushing and there are thumb prints on the punctate bases inside the neck. Radiocarbon dates obtained from charcoal associated with the vessel are AD 510 and AD 725. The large sigma value for these dates make them somewhat suspect (Ebell and Priess 1986:41).

**Food Serving**

21K10C1-19

**bowl, soup**
Duraline
white earthenware

**PORTION EXTANT:** complete

**CHIN SUB-CAT:** DINNERWARE

**OBJECT:** bowl

**MANUFACTURER:** Grindley Hotelware Co. Ltd.

**MARK TYPE:** transfer printed

**ORIGIN:** England

**DATES:** post-1946

**WARE TYPE:** fine earthenware

**DECORATIVE METHOD:** coloured glaze(s)

**OPERATION:** riverbank, construction mitigation

**SUB-OPERATION:** promenade to amphitheatre

**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988

**COMMENTS:** Transfer-printed base mark is “DURALINE”/SUPER/VITRIIFIED/GRINDLEY/HOTELWARE CO./ENGLAND/CN 67/...
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Artifact Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21K3A1-4</td>
<td>Cup</td>
<td>1984</td>
<td>Fort Gibraltar I &amp; II/Fort Garry</td>
<td>Exploratory trench</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21K21D4-1</td>
<td>Cup</td>
<td>1988</td>
<td>Fort Gibraltar I &amp; II/Fort Garry</td>
<td>Exploratory trench</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
21K40F3-2

**cup**

unidentified fibre-like

white earthenware

**PORTION EXTANT:** rim

**CHIN SUB-CAT.:** DINNERWARE

**OBJECT:** cup/mug

**PATTERN:** fibre-like

**DATES:** 1800-1850?

**NOTES:** Pattern not found in surviving Minton pattern books for first half of the 19th century, but found on a child’s tea set attributed to Minton. Coysh and Henrywood illustrate a similar pattern no miniature ware which bears the impressed makers mark of Harding, dating ca. 1862-72.

**WARE TYPE:** white earthenware

**DECORATIVE METHOD:** underglaze painted

**DECORATIVE METHOD:** underglaze painted

**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988

**LOT TYPE:** railway fill

**COMMENTS:** Printed with green sheet pattern on both exterior and interior. Overglaze red ‘dots’. Pattern illustrated in Moulder, E. (1989).

---

21K56H4-1

**cup**

handle

metal

**PORTION EXTANT:** incomplete

**CONDITION:** melted/burnt/oxidize

**CHIN SUB-CAT.:** NOT IDENTIFIED

**OBJECT:** unidentified

**MATERIAL:** metal

**OPERATION:** east-west grid

**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1989

**LOT TYPE:** experimental farm refuse

---
The Forks National Historic Site Artifact Report, April, 2003

Reference Collection

21K5A1-1

cup, tea
mk: Canadian Northern hotelware

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE
cup/mug
OBJECT: Canadian Northern logo
PATTERN: ca. 1899-1922
DATES: Date reflects years of operation of Canadian Northern.
NOTES: white earthenware
WARE TYPE: underglaze painted
DECORATIVE METHOD:
OPERATION: The Forks Hearth Site, trenches north of Fort Gibraltar II
SUB-OPERATION: backhoe test trench
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984
LOT TYPE: undefined context

21K17E1-2

flatware
rim
bone china

PORTION EXTANT: rim
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE
OBJECT: flatware
WARE TYPE: bone china
DECORATIVE METHOD: overglaze painted
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: undefined context

21K17F1-3

flatware
rim; Copeland(violet)
white earthenware

PORTION EXTANT: rim
CHIN SUB-CAT: DINNERWARE
OBJECT: plate
PATTERN: Violet
MANUFACTURER: Copeland?
ORIGIN: England
DATES: pre-1867-1900s
WARE TYPE: white earthenware
DECORATIVE METHOD: underglaze painted
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: railway fill
COMMENTS: Violet pattern.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Artifact ID</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Object Type</th>
<th>Material</th>
<th>Manufacture</th>
<th>Portion Condition</th>
<th>Operation Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21K38F10-1</td>
<td>flatware base; unidentified spring</td>
<td>dinnerware</td>
<td>metal, bone</td>
<td>machine cut</td>
<td>complete</td>
<td>Fort Gibraltar I &amp; II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>exploratory trench</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1984</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21K3A7-6</td>
<td>fork, table incised bone handle</td>
<td></td>
<td>metal, bone</td>
<td>machine cut</td>
<td>complete</td>
<td>Fort Gibraltar I &amp; II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>exploratory trench</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1984</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Comments:** Handle scales are plain.
### 21K3A2-2

- **Portion Extant:** Base
- **Chin Sub-Cat:** Dinnerware
- **Object:** Holloware
- **Producer Mark:** "Elephant boy"
- **Ware Type:** Pearlware
- **Decorative Method:** Underglaze painted
- **Operation:** Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
- **Extraction Year:** 1984
- **Comments:** Interior edge of the bottom of the plate is fluted in low relief. Glazed surface shows an "orange peel" texture. The bottom is scratched from use. Transfer print has an "elephant" motif. This piece is an example of a Chinoise pattern. It is blue underglaze transfer print (Ebell and Priess 1986).

### 21K3C1-1

- **Portion Extant:** Neck/shoulder/body
- **Chin Sub-Cat:** Dinnerware
- **Object:** Bowl
- **Pattern:** Siberian Scene
- **Manufacturer:** Davenport
- **Origin:** England
- **Dates:** Ca. 1800-1820
- **Ware Type:** Pearlware
- **Decorative Method:** Underglaze painted
- **Operation:** Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
- **Extraction Year:** 1984
- **Lot Type:** Cultural fill
- **Comments:** Decorative method: Blue underglaze transfer print (Ebell and Priess 1986). Pattern/Date: Arctic Scenes (Coyish and Henrywood 1982:125).
21K9C1-3
**holloware**
base; hotelware
vitrified white earthenware

- **PORTION EXTANT:** base
- **CHIN SUB-CAT.:** DINNERWARE
- **OBJECT:** unidentified
- **MANUFACTURER:** John Maddock & Sons Ltd.
- **MARK TYPE:** transfer printed
- **ORIGIN:** England
- **DATES:** 1896-
- **WARE TYPE:** fine earthenware
- **DECORATIVE METHOD:** underglaze painted
- **OPERATION:** North Point, construction mitigation
- **SUB-OPERATION:** disturbed surface

**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988

**COMMENTS:**
It has a hotel ware type pattern.

21K10C1-23
**holloware**
rim; hotelware
vitrified white earthenware

- **PORTION EXTANT:** rim
- **CHIN SUB-CAT.:** DINNERWARE
- **OBJECT:** holloware
- **WARE TYPE:** fine earthenware
- **DECORATIVE METHOD:** underglaze painted
- **OPERATION:** riverbank, construction mitigation
- **SUB-OPERATION:** promenade to amphitheatre
- **EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988

**LOT TYPE:** railway fill

21K17F1-7
**holloware**
rim; sponged & paint
pearlware

- **PORTION EXTANT:** neck/shoulder/body
- **CHIN SUB-CAT.:** DINNERWARE
- **OBJECT:** holloware
- **WARE TYPE:** pearlware
- **DECORATIVE METHOD:** sponged
- **EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988

**LOT TYPE:** railway fill
**21K35E1-1**

**Holloware**

- **Body; Wellington**
- **White earthenware**

**Portion Extant:** Neck/shoulder/body dinnerware

**Chin Sub-Cat:** Holloware

**Object:** Holloware

**Ware Type:** Wellington-like white earthenware

**Pattern:** Wellington-like

**Decorative Method:** Underglaze painted

**Excavation Year:** 1988

**Lot Type:** Railway fill

---

**21K30H7-1**

**Kettle**

- **Scrap; maybe a pot?**
- **Yellow metal**

**Portion Extant:** Incomplete

**Condition:** Re-use

**Chin Sub-Cat.:** Metal Working

**Object:** Metal, fragment

**Material:** Yellow

**Excavation Year:** 1988

**Lot Type:** Railway fill

**Comments:** The metal scrap appears to have come from an expended kettle or pot. It appears to have been cut with shears and probably represents small-scale metal working (e.g., the manufacturing of spangles and tinklers).

---

**21K3A7-5**

**Knife**

- **Handle; incised**
- **Bone; ferrous**

**Material:** Bone

**Material:** Metal

**Portion:** Incomplete

**Condition:** Broken

**Operation:** Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations exploratory trench

**Sub-Operation:** Exploratory trench

**Excavation Year:** 1984

**Comments:** Handle is incised with a spiral design (Ebell and Priess 1986).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Artifact ID</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>PORTION EXTANT</th>
<th>CHIN SUB-CAT</th>
<th>OBJECT</th>
<th>PATTERN</th>
<th>DATES</th>
<th>DECORATIVE METHOD</th>
<th>EXCAVATION YEAR</th>
<th>LOT TYPE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PA-1101E</td>
<td>21K18D1-1 plate willow white earthenware</td>
<td>neck/shoulder/body</td>
<td>plate</td>
<td>Willow</td>
<td>ca. 1780s-</td>
<td>underglaze painted</td>
<td>1988</td>
<td>railway fill</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PA-1183E</td>
<td>21K54X3-1 plate, base w/lion mark? Meakin? white ironstone</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>east-west grid</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PA-1253E</td>
<td><strong>Food Storage</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21K3A1-10 bottle, milk glass, clear</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1984</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Embossed label reads WORKERS' AND FARMERS' CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATION LIMITED. Established in 1925 (Ebell and Priess 1986:46).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**21K10C1-7**

**bottle, soda**

complete
glass

- **PORTION EXTANT:** complete
- **CHIN SUB-CAT:** SWEET STORAGE
- **OBJECT:** bottle
- **OBJECT VARIETY:** soft drink/mineral w cup bottom mould
- **MANUFACTURE METHOD:** glass
- **MATERIAL:** green/yellow
- **COLOUR:**
- **OPERATION:** riverbank, construction mitigation
- **SUB-OPERATION:** promenade to amphitheatre
- **EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988
- **COMMENTS:** Complete torpedo bottle.

**21K38E1-2**

**holloware**

pearlware

- **PORTION EXTANT:** base
- **CHIN SUB-CAT:** DINNERWARE
- **OBJECT:** hollow are
- **PRODUCER MARK:** Unidentified Hearts & Floral
- **WARE TYPE:** white earthenware
- **DECORATIVE METHOD:** underglaze painted
- **EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988
- **LOT TYPE:** undefined context

**21K3A7-4**

**comb**

fine toothed
bone

- **OPERATION:** Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
- **SUB-OPERATION:** exploratory trench
- **EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1984
- **COMMENTS:** This bone comb was found in the Fort Gibraltar II area, historic refuse pit no. 1 (fill).
Hardware

21K57C7-1

doorknob

white glass
glass

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: HARDWARE
door knob
OBJECT: glass
MATERIAL: opaque white
colour:
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill

PA-1196E

21K37D16-6

drawer pull part

yellow metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: FURNITURE
drawer pull
OBJECT: yellow
MATERIAL: 1988
EXCAVATION YEAR: fur trade fill
LOT TYPE:

PA-1128E

21K40G3-1

electrical part

connector

yellow metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: NOT IDENTIFIED
electrical item
OBJECT: yellow
MATERIAL: 1988
cultural level
EXCAVATION YEAR: LOT TYPE:
**Reference Collection**

21K17F1-1

**handle, drawer**

- **complete**
- **nickel; yellow/white**

**PORTION EXTANT:** complete  
**CHIN SUB-CAT:** FURNITURE  
**OBJECT:** drawer pull  
**MATERIAL:** composite metal  
**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988  
**LOT TYPE:** railway fill  
**COMMENTS:** Plating is most likely nickel.

21K58C5-1

**latch bar**

- **door**
- **ferrous**

**PORTION EXTANT:** complete  
**CONDITION:** melted/burnt/oxidize  
**OBJECT:** latch  
**MATERIAL:** ferrous  
**OPERATION:** east-west grid  
**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1990  
**LOT TYPE:** railway feature

**Hardware Fasteners**

21K58D1-1

**nut**

- **square**
- **ferrous**

**PORTION EXTANT:** complete  
**CONDITION:** burnt/oxidized  
**CHIN SUB-CAT:** FASTENERS  
**OBJECT:** nut, fastener  
**MATERIAL:** machine made  
**MANUFACTURE METHOD:** ferrous  
**HEAD FORM:** square/rectangular  
**HEAD FORM:** chamfered  
**SHANK FORM:** threaded  
**OPERATION:** east-west grid  
**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1990  
**LOT TYPE:** cultural level
21K64E2-3

**nut**

**hexagonal**

**ferrous**

**PORTION EXTANT:** complete
**CONDITION:** burnt/oxidized
**CHIN SUB-CAT:** FASTENERS
**OBJECT:** nut, fastener
**MANUFACTURE METHOD:** machine made
**MATERIAL:** ferrous
**HEAD FORM:** hexagonal
**HEAD FORM:** perforated
**SHANK FORM:** threaded
**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1990
**LOT TYPE:** experimental farm refuse

---

Hunting Tools

21K66B11-1

**gun, trigger guard**

**mk “R” with crown**

**copper alloy**

**MANUFACTURE:** not identified

---

21K17E1-1

**gunflint**

**chalcedony**

**PORTION EXTANT:** complete
**HUNTING**
**flint**
**other**
**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988
**LOT TYPE:** undefined context

---

21K54D6-1

**gunflint**

**chalcedony**

**MATERIAL:** other
**MANUFACTURE:** other
**ITEM:** flint
**PORTION:** complete
**CONDITION:** use-wear
**OPERATION:** east-west grid
**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1990
**LOT TYPE:** fur trade fill
21K3E3-1
plate, lock
with flash pan
ferrous

MATERIAL: ferrous metal
MANUFACTURE: not identified
ITEM: lock plate
PORTION: incomplete
CONDITION: mis-shaped
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984
LOT TYPE: excavation volume
COMMENTS: Corrosion on this piece was so extensive that it is not possible to determine a more specific model of flintlock.

21K3MB-1
point, projectile
ferrous

MATERIAL: ferrous metal
MANUFACTURE: wrought
PORTION: complete
CONDITION: cut/snapped
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984
LOT TYPE: excavation volume

21K453-1
point, projectile
ferrous

MATERIAL: ferrous metal
MANUFACTURE: wrought
PORTION: complete
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I, fur trading post
21K26H2-1
point, projectile
cathead chert

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: HUNTING
OBJECT: projectile point
MANUFACTURE METHOD: flaked
MATERIAL: Selkirk chert
MAX SIZE (MM): 26
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: cultural level
COMMENTS: Triangular point associated with fur trade component.

PA-1351E

21K27K1-1
point, projectile
copper

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: HUNTING
OBJECT: projectile point
MATERIAL: yellow
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: cultural level
COMMENTS: Possibly manufactured from kettle scrap.

PA-1361E

21K40F3-1
point, projectile
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CHIN SUB-CAT: HUNTING
OBJECT: projectile point
MATERIAL: ferrous
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: railway fill

PA-1162E
21K3A7-1  
**ramrod, guide**  
mk: “VII”  
yellow metal  

**MATERIAL:** ferrous metal  
**MANUFACTURE:** not identified  
**ITEM:** ramrod  
**PORTION:** complete  
**CONDITION:** other  
**OPERATION:** Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations  
**SUB-OPERATION:** exploratory trench  
**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1984  
**COMMENTS:** As discussed by Darling (1970), the long forward ramrod guide with trumpet mouth was introduced to accommodate a steel ramrod and became standard on British military muskets during the 1750's. This type of forward guide continued in use through a number of patterns of musket into the early 19th century. The presence of an item of furniture from a military musket is noteworthy in a fur-trade context (Ebell and Preiss 1986).

21K30G14-1  
**spear**  
point, barbed  
bone  

**MATERIAL:** bone  
**MANUFACTURE METHOD:** polished  
**ITEM:** fish spear  
**PORTION EXTANT:** complete  
**CHIN SUB-CAT:** FISHING  
**OBJECT:** fish spear  
**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988  
**LOT TYPE:** railway fill
Illumination & Power

21K16F1-1

chimney, lamp

rim part

glass

PORTION EXTANT: rim

CHIN SUB-CAT: PORTABLE ILLUMINATION

OBJECT: lamp chimney

MANUFACTURE METHOD: not identified

MATERIAL: glass

COLOUR: manganese

EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988

LOT TYPE: cultural level

21K4A1-1

insulator

mk. "1974"

ceramic

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I, fur trading post

SUB-OPERATION: fill removed by backhoe

PA-1249E

21K3A1-8

lamp

body fragment

glass

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations

SUB-OPERATION: exploratory trench

EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984

COMMENTS: This piece of clear, moulded, blown glass is a lamp body fragment. It has an embossed stylized “CNX” and “Made in the USA”. The extant rim is ground and the shape is spherical. This may have been a signal light or lantern globe (Ebell and Priess 1986:50).

PA-1138E
21K58C4-1
lamp
deflector
brass

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize
CHIN SUB-CAT: LIGHTING
OBJECT: wick holder
MATERIAL: metal
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: railway feature

21K58D2-1
lamp
collar; wick lamp
brass

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize
CHIN SUB-CAT: NOT IDENTIFIED
OBJECT: ring
MATERIAL: copper
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: railway feature

Information & Communication
21K5451-2
pencil
graphite
wood/graphite

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CONDITION: use wear
CHIN SUB-CAT: WRITTEN COMMUNICATION
OBJECT: pencil
MATERIAL: other
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: railway fill
Items Not Classified
21K57C4-2
unknown
decorative item
pewter

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize
CHIN SUB-CAT: NOT IDENTIFIED
OBJECT: unidentified
MATERIAL: composite metal
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: railway feature

Land Transport
21K19E1-9
spring, spiral
railway feature
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: VEHICLE TRANSPORT
OBJECT: spring
MATERIAL: ferrous
PERIOD: Railway
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: railway fill

Leather & Bark Working
21K35F11-1
biface
Knife River Flint
lithic

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: UTENSIL
OBJECT: biface, fine
MANUFACTURE METHOD: flaked
MATERIAL: Knife River flint
MAX SIZE (MM): 26
4x sub-unit
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: natural level
PA-1123E

21K35G25-1
endscaper
Knife River Flint lithic

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: scraper
OBJECT: flaked
MANUFACTURE METHOD: Knife River flint
USE WEAR: observable use wear
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: cultural level

PA-1133E

21K38E7-8
scraper, hide
used for softening? gneiss

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: hammer
OBJECT: schist/gneiss
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill

PA-1154E

21K3H19-1
uniface
cortex present chalcedony

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984
LOT TYPE: excavation volume
Machinery

21K36F11-1
unidentified
mechanical part?
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CHIN SUB-CAT: NOT IDENTIFIED
OBJECT: unidentified
MATERIAL: ferrous
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: cultural level
COMMENTS: Composition of artifact is most likely cast iron, may have been in fire.

Metalworking

21K3A7-7
awl
wrought staple/haft?
ferrous

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
SUB-OPERATION: exploratory trench
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984

21K57A1-1
file
ferrous

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize
CHIN SUB-CAT: HARDWARE
OBJECT: file
MATERIAL: ferrous
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse
Packing & Storing

21K57C4-1
padlock
mk “US”
metallic

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize
HARDWARE: lock part
OBJECT: metal
MATERIAL: Railway
PERIOD: east-west grid
OPERATION: 1990
EXCAVATION YEAR: railway feature
LOT TYPE:

Pastimes

21K20G13-1
piece, game
bone

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: GAMES
OBJECT: game/gaming piece
MANUFACTURE METHOD: polished
MATERIAL: bone
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: cultural level

21K57Q4-1
piece, game
or pipe fragment
green/grey soapstone

CHIN SUB-CAT: FAUNA
MATERIAL: bone
SAMPLING UNIT: 12x sub-unit
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: cultural level
21K3A7-3

whistle
ivory

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
SUB-OPERATION: exploratory trench
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984
COMMENTS: This artifact has been turned on a lathe. The end opposite the embouchure is treaded. The threads are not evenly cut and show a somewhat less skilful manufacture than the rest of the artifact. Presence and appearance of threading suggests attachment of another component to the object (Ebell and Priess 1986:86).

PA-1142E

Personal Adornment

21K4B12-1

hairpipe
bone

OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I, fur trading post
COMMENTS: This artifact has a hole drilled in each end and a hole in the side near each end at 90 degrees to each other, that intersect the end holes. Function is unknown. The holes may have been used to sew the item to a garment as an ornament but since the holes in the side are not on the same line, this does not appear to be a strong possibility.

PA-1358E

21K17G4-1

jewellery
unidentified
yellow metal

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT
OBJECT: swivel
MATERIAL: yellow
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill

PA-1098E
21K24F4-1
pendant
pos. black bear claw
bone
PORTION EXTANT: fragment
CHIN SUB-CAT: Jewellery ADORNMENT
OBJECT: ornament
MANUFACTURE METHOD: drilled
MATERIAL: bone
USE WEAR: edged
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: railway feature

21K57Q4-3
pendant
turtle effigy?
grey metal
PORTION EXTANT: not identified
CHIN SUB-CAT: NOT IDENTIFIED
MATERIAL: composite metal
OPERATION: east-west grid

21K56G12-1
ring, finger
Jesuit mk. “FI”
brass
PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CHIN SUB-CAT: Jewellery ADORNMENT
OBJECT: ring
MANUFACTURE METHOD: melted/burnt/oxidize
MATERIAL: composite metal
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: fur trade feature
A total of five Jesuit rings were found during the public archaeology program at the Forks. Most of the rings that were found in this collection date to the mid 17th and 18th century and are associated with North American sites of French occupation, origin or influence. As unique as these finds are, little is known regarding the importance of these rings. Historic documents indicate pupils in 17th century missions were rewarded with brass rings if they were able to correctly repeat Bible lessons. Ironically, very few rings have been found in association with religious structures or features (Thompson 1991:7). What is know about these rings is that by 1760, the manufacture and distribution of these rings stopped (Cleland 1972:202). Some evidence from historic sites indicates that these rings by the 18th century had become trade items, primarily (Thompson 1991:7)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference Collection</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>PA-1212E</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>21K58G13-2</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>ring, finger</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jesuit mk. “D”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>brass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PORTION EXTANT: complete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHIN SUB-CAT: Jewellery ADORNMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OBJECT: ring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATERIAL: composite metal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPERATION: east-west grid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOT TYPE: fur trade feature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMMENTS: The rings found in this catalogue are typical Jesuit rings of later design. All rings are made of brass with their faces ranging from 14 mm to 10 mm wide and 10 mm to 8 mm in height. Some faces are octagonal while one is heart-shaped. The French, who had occupied Fort Rough from 1738-1739 may have introduced the rings to the Forks sometime before the construction of Fort Gibraltar I (Thompson 1991:7-8).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **PA-1213E** |
| **21K58G13-3** |
| *ring, finger* |
| Jesuit mk. “N” |
| brass |
| PORTION EXTANT: complete |
| CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize |
| CHIN SUB-CAT: Jewellery ADORNMENT |
| OBJECT: ring |
| MATERIAL: composite metal |
| OPERATION: east-west grid |
| EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990 |
| LOT TYPE: fur trade feature |
21K30F9-1
spangle
“trade silver” copper
PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT
OBJECT: spangle
MATERIAL: yellow
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: railway fill
COMMENTS: Composition is copper which has most likely been rolled out and stamped indicated by sheering mark on edges. Folding on top edges indicated that these were the first of roll to be processed.

21K3Y1-1
tinkler
copper
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
SUB-OPERATION: unknown provenience

21K27E2-1
tinkler
yellow metal
PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: JEWELLERY ADORNMENT
tinkler
OBJECT: yellow
MATERIAL: yellow
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: cultural level
### Personal Medical

21K100A1-1

**bottle, medicine**

“Dr. Agnew’s...heart” glass

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Portion Extant:</th>
<th>incomplete</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHIN SUB-CAT:</td>
<td>PHARMACEUTICAL MEDICINE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OBJECT:</td>
<td>bottle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OBJECT VARIETY:</td>
<td>medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATERIAL:</td>
<td>glass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COLOUR:</td>
<td>colourless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXCAVATION YEAR:</td>
<td>1990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOT TYPE:</td>
<td>railway feature</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PA-1251E

21K23G1-1

**vial**

lead glass

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Portion Extant:</th>
<th>finish</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHIN SUB-CAT:</td>
<td>GROUP MEDICAL CONTAINER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OBJECT:</td>
<td>vial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OBJECT VARIETY:</td>
<td>not identified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MANUFACTURE METHOD:</td>
<td>mould blown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATERIAL:</td>
<td>glass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COLOUR:</td>
<td>lead glass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PERIOD:</td>
<td>Fur trade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXCAVATION YEAR:</td>
<td>1988</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOT TYPE:</td>
<td>cultural level</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PA-1111E

### Plant Husbandry

21K58E5-9

**shovel handle**

ferrous

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Portion Extant:</th>
<th>incomplete</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CONDITION:</td>
<td>melted/burnt/oxidize</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHIN SUB-CAT:</td>
<td>PERSONAL TOOL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OBJECT:</td>
<td>shovel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MANUFACTURE METHOD:</td>
<td>cast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATERIAL:</td>
<td>ferrous</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PERIOD:</td>
<td>Railway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPERATION:</td>
<td>east-west grid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXCAVATION YEAR:</td>
<td>1990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOT TYPE:</td>
<td>railway feature</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pocket Tools & Accessories

21K1901-1
knife, pen

handle
bone & metal

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: CUTLERY
OBJECT: knife
MANUFACTURE METHOD: incised
MATERIAL: bone
NATURE OF TOOL: other
PERIOD: Fur trade
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: railway fill

Sanitation & Waste Disposal

21K65294-1
pipe, sewer
fragments
backed clay

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CHIN SUB-CAT: WASTE CONTAINER
OBJECT: sewer pipe
WARE TYPE: coarse earthenware
DECORATIVE METHOD: glazed in/exterior

21K10C1-11
pot, chamber
rim; incomplete
vitrified white earthenware

PORTION EXTANT: rim
CHIN SUB-CAT: WASTE CONTAINER
OBJECT: chamber pot
WARE TYPE: white earthenware
DECORATIVE METHOD: plain
OPERATION: riverbank, construction mitigation
SUB-OPERATION: promenade to amphitheatre
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988

Scientific Investigation

21K1861-1
ruler, folding
measuring instrument
copper
Sewing & Textile Working

21K41GB-1
bobbin
lace
bone
PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: SEWING
OBJECT: bobbin lace
MATERIAL: bone
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: cultural level

PA-1165E

21K17F7-2
hook and eye
dress
yellow metal
PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: CLOTHING FASTENER
OBJECT: hook eye
MATERIAL: yellow
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill

PA-1097E

21K56D1-1
needle
metal
PORTION EXTANT: complete
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize
CHIN SUB-CAT: SEWING
OBJECT: needle
MATERIAL: ferrous
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse

PA-1186E
PA-1174E

PIN

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize
CHIN SUB-CAT: SEWING
OBJECT: pin
MANUFACTURE METHOD: drawn
MATERIAL: ferrous
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1989
LOT TYPE: experimental farm refuse

PA-1156E

SCISSORS

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete, conserved
CONDITION: ferrous
CHIN SUB-CAT: HOUSEHOLD TOOL
OBJECT: scissors
MANUFACTURE METHOD: drawn
MATERIAL: ferrous
OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984
LOT TYPE: cultural fill

PA-1241E

SCISSORS

PORTION EXTANT: complete
CHIN SUB-CAT: HOUSEHOLD TOOL
OBJECT: scissors
MATERIAL: ferrous
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
21K38E7-3
thimble/tinkler
yellow metal
PORTION EXTANT: complete
CONDITION: re-use
CHIN SUB-CAT: Jewellery ADORNMENT
tinkler
MATERIAL: yellow
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill
COMMENTS: The side indentations on the top of this thimble are in a square lattice pattern (Ebell and Priess 1986:110). This thimble is very small and appears as though it was perforated and pinched to make a tinkle cone. This item shows secondary use.

Structural Material
21K38B3-1
brick, repressed
"...N/Mo."
ceramic
PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CHIN SUB-CAT: STRUCTURE
OBJECT: brick
MANUFACTURE MARK: FULTON, M.O.
WARE TYPE: ceramic
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: railway feature

21K38D4-2
brick, soft mud sandstruck
soft mud, sandstruck
ceramic
PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CHIN SUB-CAT: STRUCTURE
OBJECT: brick
WARE TYPE: ceramic
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill
21K58C3-1
brick, repressed
“Fulto…”
ceramic

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
OBJECT: brick
MANUFACTURE MARK: FULTON, M.O.
WARE TYPE: ceramic
OPERATION: east-west grid
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: railway feature

PA-1202E

21K64F4-1
mortar

PORTION EXTANT: incomplete
CONDITION: melted/burnt/oxidize
MATERIAL: plaster/mortar
WEIGHT (GM): 19
PERIOD: Fur trade
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1990
LOT TYPE: fur trade fill

PA-1221E
**Sweets & Indulgences**

21K10C1-10

**bottle, pop**

**ginger beer**

**stoneware**

- **PORTION EXTANT:** base
- **CHIN SUB-CAT:** SWEET STORAGE
- **OBJECT:** bottle
- **OBJECT VARIETY:** soft drink/mineral w
- **TRADE NAME:** King’s Old Country Stone Ginger Beer
- **PRODUCER:** Douglas & King Ltd.
- **MARK TYPE:** stamped?
- **ORIGIN:** Winnipeg, Manitoba
- **DATES:** 1923-1930
- **WARE TYPE:** stoneware
- **DECORATIVE METHOD:** slipped in/exterior
- **DECORATIVE METHOD:** glazed in/exterior
- **OPERATION:** riverbank, construction mitigation
- **SUB-OPERATION:** promenade to amphitheatre
- **EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988
- **COMMENTS:** KING’S/OLD COUNTRY/STONE/GINGER BEER, manufactured by Douglas and King, Winnipeg.

21K10C1-20

**bottle, soda**

complete w/mark

glass

- **PORTION EXTANT:** complete
- **CHIN SUB-CAT:** SWEET STORAGE
- **OBJECT:** bottle
- **OBJECT VARIETY:** soft drink/mineral w
- **PRODUCER MARK:** not identified
- **MANUFACTURE:** Dominion Glass
- **MANUFACTURE METHOD:** machine-made
- **MATERIAL:** glass
- **COLOUR:** colourless
- **OPERATION:** riverbank, construction mitigation
- **SUB-OPERATION:** promenade to amphitheatre
- **EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1988
- **COMMENTS:** Soft drink manufactured in Yorkton, Sask. Bottle base has Dominion Glass mark which is dateable.
**Tobacco**

21K3E3-4

pipe, smoking
bowl; mk “WM”
ball clay

**OPERATION:** Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations

**EXCAVATION YEAR:** 1984

**LOT TYPE:** excavation volume

**COMMENTS:** This pipe bowl has “WM” pressed on the back which may indicate the manufacturer of either William Morgan of Liverpool (ca. 1830) or William Murray and Company from Glasgow (ca. 1830-1861).

PA-1153E

21K9C1-10

pipe, smoking
bowl
ball clay

**PORTION EXTANT:** pipe bowl

**CHIN SUB-CAT:** smoking pipe

**OBJECT:** smoking pipe

**PATTERN/DESIGN:** Ribbed

**MANUFACTURER:** John Ford

**MARK TYPE:** moulded relief

**ORIGIN:** England

**DATES:** 1810-1909

**NOTES:** The “I/F” mark is attributed to John Ford of East London. They were suppliers to the Hudson’s Bay Company from 1831 to 1870 (post).

**MATERIAL:** ball clay

**DECORATIVE METHOD:** moulded relief

**OPERATION:** North Point, construction mitigation

**SUB-OPERATION:** disturbed surface
The Forks National Historic Site Artifact Report, April, 2003

Reference Collection

21K30G14-6
pipe, smoking
bowl fragments
clay

PORTION EXTANT: pipe bowl
CHIN SUB-CAT: SMOKING
OBJECT: smoking pipe
MANUFACTURE METHOD: carved
MATERIAL: catlanite
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: railway fill

PA-1117E

21K35G3-1
pipe, smoking
bowl; mk “D”
kaolinite

PORTION EXTANT: pipe bowl
CHIN SUB-CAT: SMOKING
OBJECT: smoking pipe
PATTERN/DESIGN: TD in circle on bowl
MATERIAL: ball clay
DECORATIVE METHOD: unglazed
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: railway fill

PA-1124E

21K36E1-4
pipe, smoking
stem; mk “Scotland”
ball clay

PORTION EXTANT: pipe stem
CHIN SUB-CAT: SMOKING
OBJECT: smoking pipe
MANUFACTURER: W. White
MARK TYPE: impressed
ORIGIN: Scotland
MATERIAL: ball clay
DECORATIVE METHOD: unglazed
EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988
LOT TYPE: railway fill

PA-1125E
**Pipe, Smoking**

- **PA-1135E**
  - Pipe, smoking bowl; w/ oak leaves
  - Material: ball clay
  - Portion Extant: Pipe bowl
  - Chin Sub-Cat.: Smoking
  - Object: Smoking pipe
  - Pattern/Design: Oak leaves on seam
  - Decorative Method: Moulded relief
  - Excavation Year: 1988
  - Lot Type: Fur trade fill

- **PA-1192E**
  - Pipe, smoking stem; “Bannerman”
  - Material: Ball clay
  - Portion Extant: Pipe stem
  - Chin Sub-Cat.: Smoking
  - Object: Smoking pipe
  - Maker: Bannerman
  - Origin: Montréal, Quebec
  - Dates: 1870-1903
  - Manufacture Method: Cast
  - Decorative Method: Impressed
  - Operation: East-west grid
  - Excavation Year: 1990
  - Lot Type: Fur trade feature

**Window Glass**

- **PA-1248E**
  - Window glass
  - Acid etched
  - Operation: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
  - Excavation Year: 1984
  - Lot Type: Cultural fill
  - Comments: This piece of glass has a frosted pattern on it and is probably a decorative glass panel from a railroad car (Ebell and Priess 1986:54).
21K10C1-25

**window glass**
glass

- CHIN SUB-CAT: PANE GLASS
- OBJECT: window glass
- MATERIAL: glass
- COLOUR: colourless
- OPERATION: riverbank, construction mitigation
- SUB-OPERATION: promenade to amphitheatre
- EXCAVATION YEAR: 1988

PA-1247E

---

**Woodworking**

21K3K1-1

**wedge**

“WLEY”

metal/wood

- OPERATION: Fort Gibraltar I & II/Fort Garry, fur trade and pre-Contact occupations
- EXCAVATION YEAR: 1984
- LOT TYPE: cultural fill

PA-1155E
### Definition of Functional Categories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Not Classified</td>
<td>1) Objects that Cannot be identified. 2) Identified objects that cannot be given a specific function (e.g. rope can be placed in a number of different functions).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>110 Ammunition</td>
<td>Ammunition for any type of weapon including ordinance (e.g. artillery). Includes related packaging and the non-industrial tools used to produce and maintain ammunition (e.g. bullet moulds, powder kegs).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111 Hunting Tools</td>
<td>Arms, tools and equipment used in hunting all types of animals.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>112 Plant Husbandry</td>
<td>Tools and equipment used in the care, raising and processing of plants. This includes horticulture, agriculture and gathering activities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113 Fishing</td>
<td>Tools and equipment used in the harvesting and processing of marine and freshwater animals.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>114 Animal Husbandry</td>
<td>Tools and equipment used in the care, raising and processing of animals.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>115 Landscape Maintenance</td>
<td>Tools, equipment and materials used to clean and maintain yards and the exteriors of buildings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120 Food Storage</td>
<td>Containers and materials used to store food before and after processing. This includes multi-use containers (i.e. containers used for both cooking and storing).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130 Food Preparation</td>
<td>Objects used to process food material for consumption. This includes containers and utensils.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131 Appliances</td>
<td>Devices to assist with household tasks. Includes heating devices, electric ranges, irons etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>140 Food Serving</td>
<td>Objects used in the serving and presentation of food including tableware and cutlery.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>150 Fauna</td>
<td>Faunal remains that have not been modified for a cultural use. Includes butchered and burned bone.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>160 Flora</td>
<td>Plant components not modified for another use. Includes food remains as well as unmodified, archaeological remains.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>210 Hardware</td>
<td>Distinctive, non-decorative, architectural components such as door locks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220 Construction Nails</td>
<td>Nails used to fasten all sorts of material generally associated with structural remains. Special nails such as upholstery tacks are placed in the relevant function.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>221 Hardware Fasteners</td>
<td>Non-nail fasteners used in the construction of any type of structure.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>230 Window Glass</td>
<td>Flat glass used to cover opens and allow the passage of light into, or within, a structure.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>231 Structural Material</td>
<td>Material used in the construction of permanent and portable structures.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>240 Decorative Furnishing</td>
<td>Portable objects and structural components that are used to finish or decorate a structure. This would include artwork, floor covering, decorative mouldings, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>241 Illumination &amp; Power</td>
<td>Portable or fixed objects used for illumination or the transmission and generation of light.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
electrical power. This includes unidentified electrical components.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>250</td>
<td>Furniture</td>
<td>Movable objects within a structure (e.g. tables, chairs, etc.).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>251</td>
<td>Luggage</td>
<td>Reusable, special use containers used in the storage and shipping of personal goods.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>252</td>
<td>Draperies &amp; Dry Goods</td>
<td>Window coverings and other household accessories such as tablecloths and linen.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>260</td>
<td>Household Cleaning &amp; Maintenance</td>
<td>Tools, materials and related packaging used to clean or maintain the living areas and objects contained by these areas.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>310</td>
<td>Sewing &amp; Textile Working</td>
<td>Tools and equipment used in the manufacture and repair of objects made from animal, plant or manmade fibres (e.g. wool, cotton, rayon). This includes sewing, weaving, needlepoint, knitting, net and rope making and the associated debris.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>320</td>
<td>Leather &amp; Bark Working</td>
<td>Tools and equipment used in the manufacture and repair of objects made of animal skin or bark. Includes manufacturing debris.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>321</td>
<td>Bone Working</td>
<td>Tools and Equipment used in the manufacture and repair of objects made from bone or ivory. Includes manufacturing debris.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>322</td>
<td>Ceramic Manufacture</td>
<td>Tools and equipment used in the production of objects made from clay. Includes manufacturing debris.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>330</td>
<td>Clothing</td>
<td>Artifacts used to cover the body whether functional or decorative. This includes related non-adornment accessories (e.g. scarves).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>340</td>
<td>Clothing Fastener</td>
<td>Objects used to fasten articles of clothing together (e.g. buttons, belts, suspenders and pins).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>350</td>
<td>Personal Adornment</td>
<td>Non-clothing artifacts used as decoration on the body (rings, pendants, etc.).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410</td>
<td>Administration</td>
<td>Tools and equipment that assist in the operation of an office.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>420</td>
<td>Packing &amp; Storing</td>
<td>Containers and material used to store material not otherwise defined in another function. Also includes the tools and equipment used to pack any material.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>422</td>
<td>Commerce</td>
<td>Objects that aid in the exchange of goods and services. Includes currency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>430</td>
<td>Pocket Tools &amp; Accessories</td>
<td>Tools and other objects carried by the individual for personal use. This does not include military items.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>440</td>
<td>Tobacco</td>
<td>Tools, equipment, materials and packaging relating to the consumption of tobacco products.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>441</td>
<td>Alcohol</td>
<td>Containers and equipment related to the production, storage and consumption of alcoholic beverages.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>442</td>
<td>Sweets &amp; Indulgences</td>
<td>Tools, equipment and packages relating to the production, storage and consumption of confections and related edible treats (e.g. candy, soft drinks, junk and fast food).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>451</td>
<td>Pastimes</td>
<td>Artifacts that support leisure and cultural activities.</td>
</tr>
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460 Grooming  Tools, materials and their associated packages relating to the grooming of the human body.

461 Personal Medical  Medications, their associated containers and medically-related tools intended for personal use. This includes over-the-counter and prescription preparations.

462 Portable Sanitation & Waste Disposal  Portable, non-structural objects used in the disposal of all forms of waste.

463 Group Medical  Medications and tools not generally for use by non-medical personnel. This includes bulk pharmaceutical containers.

470 Land Transport  Vehicles and equipment used in the transport of goods and personnel over land. It includes tools and equipment that are designed specifically for the maintenance of these vehicles.

482 Information & Communication  Tools and equipment used in the transmission and storage of all forms of data.

510 Metalworking  Tools and equipment used in the production and repair of metal objects. Includes raw material (e.g. rod stock) and manufacturing debris.

520 Police/Military  Arms, tools and equipment used to support police and military activities. This includes uniforms and other personal equipment.

530 Water Transport  Vehicles and equipment used to transport goods and personnel on or below the water’s surface. This includes specialized tools and equipment used to maintain these vehicles.

540 Trapping  Tools and equipment used to capture all types of animals using methods other than weapons.

560 Woodworking  Tools and equipment used in the manufacture and repair of wooden objects. This includes coopering and wooden boat building.

561 Logging & Milling  Tools and equipment used in the procurement of wood and its processing into lumber.

562 Brick & Stone Working  Tools and equipment used to build in brick and stone.

610 Beads  Perforated object of glass, ceramic, metal, or plastic for threading with others on a string of wire, or sewing on fabric etc.

700 Ceremony  Objects relating to the practices and beliefs of a religion or other formal social activity.

701 Scientific Investigation and Exploration  Tools and equipment used to investigate the physical world.

702 Machinery  Unclassified machinery components.

703 Stone Tool Manufacture  Tools, equipment and materials used in the manufacturer of lithic tools. Includes manufacturing debris and raw materials.
Works Cited


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